

House Bill 513 (AS PASSED HOUSE AND SENATE)

By: Representative Stephens of the 164th

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
AN ACT

1 To amend Article 2 of Chapter 6 of Title 5 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated,
2 relating to appellate practice, so as to revise provisions regarding those judgments and rulings
3 deemed directly appealable; to amend Article 3 of Chapter 11 of Title 9 of the Official Code
4 of Georgia Annotated, relating to pleadings and motions, so as to revise provisions regarding
5 the procedure for claims asserted against a person or entity arising from an act by that person
6 or entity which could reasonably be construed as an act in furtherance of the right of free
7 speech or the right to petition government for a redress of grievances; to revise definitions;
8 to amend Chapter 5 of Title 51 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to libel
9 and slander, so as to revise a cross-reference; to provide for related matters; to provide for
10 an effective date; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

12 SECTION 1.

13 Article 2 of Chapter 6 of Title 5 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to
14 appellate practice, is amended by revising subsection (a) of Code Section 5-6-34, relating to
15 judgments and rulings deemed directly appealable, procedure for review of judgments,
16 orders, or decisions not subject to direct appeal, scope of review, hearings in criminal cases
17 involving a capital offense for which death penalty is sought, and appeals involving
18 nonmonetary judgments in child custody cases, as follows:

19 "(a) Appeals may be taken to the Supreme Court and the Court of Appeals from the
20 following judgments and rulings of the superior courts, the constitutional city courts, and
21 such other courts or tribunals from which appeals are authorized by the Constitution and
22 laws of this state:

- 23 (1) All final judgments, that is to say, where the case is no longer pending in the court
- 24 below, except as provided in Code Section 5-6-35;
- 25 (2) All judgments involving applications for discharge in bail trover and contempt cases;
- 26 (3) All judgments or orders directing that an accounting be had;

- 27 (4) All judgments or orders granting or refusing applications for receivers or for
 28 interlocutory or final injunctions;
- 29 (5) All judgments or orders granting or refusing applications for attachment against
 30 fraudulent debtors;
- 31 (6) Any ruling on a motion which would be dispositive if granted with respect to a
 32 defense that the action is barred by Code Section 16-11-173;
- 33 (7) All judgments or orders granting or refusing to grant mandamus or any other
 34 extraordinary remedy, except with respect to temporary restraining orders;
- 35 (8) All judgments or orders refusing applications for dissolution of corporations created
 36 by the superior courts;
- 37 (9) All judgments or orders sustaining motions to dismiss a caveat to the probate of a
 38 will;
- 39 (10) All judgments or orders entered pursuant to subsection (c) of Code Section
 40 17-10-6.2;
- 41 (11) All judgments or orders in child custody cases awarding, refusing to change, or
 42 modifying child custody or holding or declining to hold persons in contempt of such child
 43 custody judgment or orders; ~~and~~
- 44 (12) All judgments or orders entered pursuant to Code Section 35-3-37; and
- 45 (13) All judgments or orders entered pursuant to Code Section 9-11-11.1."

46 SECTION 2.

47 Article 3 of Chapter 11 of Title 9 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to
 48 pleadings and motions, is amended by revising Code Section 9-11-11.1, relating to exercise
 49 of rights of freedom of speech and to petition government for redress of grievances,
 50 legislative findings, verification of claims, definitions, procedure on motions, exception, and
 51 fees and expenses, as follows:

52 "9-11-11.1.

53 (a) The General Assembly of Georgia finds and declares that it is in the public interest to
 54 encourage participation by the citizens of Georgia in matters of public significance and
 55 public interest through the exercise of their constitutional rights of petition and freedom of
 56 speech ~~and the right to petition government for redress of grievances~~. The General
 57 Assembly of Georgia further finds and declares that the valid exercise of the constitutional
 58 rights of petition and freedom of speech ~~and the right to petition government for a redress~~
 59 ~~of grievances~~ should not be chilled through abuse of the judicial process. To accomplish
 60 the declarations provided for under this subsection, this Code section shall be construed
 61 broadly.

62 ~~(b)(1) A claim for relief For any claim asserted against a person or entity arising from~~
 63 ~~an act by that any act of such person or entity which could reasonably be construed as an~~
 64 ~~act in furtherance of the person's or entity's right of petition or free speech or the right to~~
 65 ~~petition government for a redress of grievances under the Constitution of the United~~
 66 ~~States or the Constitution of the State of Georgia in connection with an issue of public~~
 67 ~~interest or concern shall be subject to a motion to strike unless the court determines that~~
 68 ~~the nonmoving party has established that there is a probability that the nonmoving party~~
 69 ~~will prevail on the claim; both the party asserting the claim and the party's attorney of~~
 70 ~~record, if any, shall be required to file, contemporaneously with the pleading containing~~
 71 ~~the claim, a written verification under oath as set forth in Code Section 9-10-113. Such~~
 72 ~~written verification shall certify that the party and his or her attorney of record, if any,~~
 73 ~~have read the claim; that to the best of their knowledge, information, and belief formed~~
 74 ~~after reasonable inquiry it is well grounded in fact and is warranted by existing law or a~~
 75 ~~good faith argument for the extension, modification, or reversal of existing law; that the~~
 76 ~~act forming the basis for the claim is not a privileged communication under paragraph (4)~~
 77 ~~of Code Section 51-5-7; and that the claim is not interposed for any improper purpose~~
 78 ~~such as to suppress a person's or entity's right of free speech or right to petition~~
 79 ~~government, or to harass, or to cause unnecessary delay or needless increase in the cost~~
 80 ~~of litigation. If the claim is not verified as required by this subsection, it shall be stricken~~
 81 ~~unless it is verified within ten days after the omission is called to the attention of the party~~
 82 ~~asserting the claim. If a claim is verified in violation of this Code section, the court, upon~~
 83 ~~motion or upon its own initiative, shall impose upon the persons who signed the~~
 84 ~~verification, a represented party, or both an appropriate sanction which may include~~
 85 ~~dismissal of the claim and an order to pay to the other party or parties the amount of the~~
 86 ~~reasonable expenses incurred because of the filing of the pleading, including a reasonable~~
 87 ~~attorney's fee.~~

88 (2) In making the determination as provided for in paragraph (1) of this subsection, the
 89 court shall consider the pleadings and supporting and opposing affidavits stating the facts
 90 upon which the liability or defense is based; provided, however, that if there exists a
 91 claim that the nonmoving party is a public figure plaintiff, then the nonmoving party shall
 92 be entitled to discovery on the sole issue of actual malice whenever actual malice is
 93 relevant to the court's determination under paragraph (1) of this subsection.

94 (3) If the court determines that the nonmoving party under paragraph (1) of this
 95 subsection has established a probability that he or she would prevail on the claim, neither
 96 that determination nor the fact of such determination shall be admissible in evidence at
 97 any later stage of the case or in any subsequent action and no burden or proof or degree

98 of proof otherwise applicable shall be affected by such determination in any later stage
 99 of the case or in any subsequent proceeding.

100 (b.1) In any action subject to subsection (b) of this Code section, a prevailing moving party
 101 on a motion to strike shall be granted the recovery of attorney's fees and expenses of
 102 litigation related to the action in an amount to be determined by the court based on the facts
 103 and circumstances of the case. If the court finds that a motion to strike is frivolous or is
 104 solely intended to cause unnecessary delay, the court shall award attorney's fees and
 105 expenses of litigation to the nonmoving party prevailing on the motion for the attorney's
 106 fees and expenses of litigation associated with the motion in an amount to be determined
 107 by the court based on the facts and circumstances of the case.

108 (c) As used in this Code section, the term 'act in furtherance of the person's or entity's right
 109 of petition or free speech or the right to petition government for a redress of grievances
 110 under the Constitution of the United States or the Constitution of the State of Georgia in
 111 connection with an issue of public interest or concern' includes any shall include:

112 (1) Any written or oral statement; or writing; or petition made before or to a legislative,
 113 executive, or judicial proceeding, or any other official proceeding authorized by law; or
 114 any;

115 (2) Any written or oral statement; or writing; or petition made in connection with an
 116 issue under consideration or review by a legislative, executive, or judicial body, or any
 117 other official proceeding authorized by law;

118 (3) Any written or oral statement or writing or petition made in a place open to the public
 119 or a public forum in connection with an issue of public interest or concern; or

120 (4) Any other conduct in furtherance of the exercise of the constitutional right of petition
 121 or free speech in connection with a public issue or an issue of public concern.

122 (d) All discovery and any pending hearings or motions in the action shall be stayed upon
 123 the filing of a motion to dismiss or a motion to strike made pursuant to subsection (b) of
 124 this Code section until a final decision on the motion. The motion shall be heard not more
 125 than 30 days after service unless the emergency matters before the court require a later
 126 hearing. The court, on noticed motion and for good cause shown, may order that specified
 127 discovery or other hearings or motions be conducted notwithstanding this subsection.

128 (e) An order granting or denying a motion to dismiss or a motion to strike shall be subject
 129 to direct appeal in accordance with subsection (a) of Code Section 5-6-34.

130 ~~(e)~~(f) Nothing in this Code section shall affect or preclude the right of any party to any
 131 recovery otherwise authorized by common law, statute, law, or rule.

132 (g) This Code section shall not apply to any action brought by the Attorney General or a
 133 prosecuting attorney, or a city attorney acting as a prosecutor, to enforce laws aimed at
 134 public protection.

135 ~~(f)~~(h) Attorney's fees and expenses of litigation under this Code section ~~may~~ shall be
136 requested by motion at any time during the course of the action but not later than 45 days
137 after the final disposition, including but not limited to dismissal by the plaintiff, of the
138 action."

139 **SECTION 3.**

140 Chapter 5 of Title 51 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to libel and slander,
141 is amended in Code Section 51-5-7, relating to privileged communications, by revising
142 paragraph (4) as follows:

143 "(4) Statements made in good faith as part of an act in furtherance of the person's or
144 entity's right of petition or free speech ~~or the right to petition government for a redress~~
145 ~~of grievances~~ under the Constitution of the United States or the Constitution of the State
146 of Georgia in connection with an issue of public interest or concern, as defined in
147 subsection (c) of Code Section 9-11-11.1;"

148 **SECTION 4.**

149 This Act shall become effective on July 1, 2016.

150 **SECTION 5.**

151 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.