House Bill 635 (AS PASSED HOUSE AND SENATE)
By: Representatives Cannon of the 58th, Dreyer of the 59th, Gardner of the 57th, Thomas of the 56th, Schofield of the 60th, and others

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
AN ACT

To provide for a new homestead exemption from City of Atlanta ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes in the amount of $30,000.00 for each resident of the City of Atlanta who holds real property subject to a written lease having an initial term of not less than 99 years with a landlord that is an entity exempt from taxation under Section 501(c)(3) of the federal Internal Revenue Code and who owns all improvements located on the real property; to provide for definitions; to specify the terms and conditions of the exemption and the procedures relating thereto; to provide for applicability; to provide for related matters; to provide for compliance with constitutional requirements; to provide for a referendum, effective dates, and automatic repeal; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

SECTION 1.

(a) As used in this Act, the term:

(1) "Property taxes for city purposes" means all ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes levied by, for, or on behalf of the City of Atlanta, but excluding any ad valorem taxes to pay interest on and to retire municipal bonded indebtedness.

(2) "Homestead" means homestead as defined and qualified in Code Section 48-5-40 of the O.C.G.A., as amended, with the additional qualification that it shall include only the primary residence and not more than five contiguous acres of land immediately surrounding such residence.

(b) Each resident of the City of Atlanta who holds real property subject to a written lease having an initial term of not less than 99 years with a landlord that is an entity exempt from taxation under Section 501(c)(3) of the federal Internal Revenue Code and who owns all improvements located on the real property is granted an exemption on that person's homestead from City of Atlanta ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes in the amount of $30,000.00 of the assessed value of that homestead. The value of such property in excess of such exempted amount shall remain subject to taxation.
(c) The surviving spouse of the person who has been granted the exemption provided for in subsection (b) of this section shall continue to receive such exemption, so long as that surviving spouse continues to occupy the home as a residence and homestead.

(d) A person shall not receive the homestead exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section unless the person or person's agent files an application with the governing authority, or its designee, of the City of Atlanta giving such information relative to receiving such exemption as will enable the governing authority, or its designee, to make a determination regarding the initial and continuing eligibility of such owner for such exemption. The governing authority, or its designee, of the City of Atlanta shall provide application forms for this purpose.

(e) The exemption shall be claimed and returned as provided in Code Section 48-5-50.1 of the O.C.G.A., as amended. The exemption shall be automatically renewed from year to year so long as the owner occupies the residence as a homestead. After a person has filed the proper application as provided in subsection (d) of this section, it shall not be necessary to make application thereafter for any year and the exemption shall continue to be allowed to such person. It shall be the duty of any person granted the homestead exemption under subsection (b) of this section to notify the governing authority, or its designee, of the municipality in the event that person for any reason becomes ineligible for that exemption.

(f) The exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall not apply to or affect state ad valorem taxes, county or independent school district ad valorem taxes for educational purposes, or county ad valorem taxes for county purposes. The homestead exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall be in addition to and not in lieu of any other homestead exemption applicable to property taxes for city purposes.

(g) The exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall apply to all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2020.

SECTION 2.

In accordance with the requirements of Article VII, Section II, Paragraph II(a)(1) of the Constitution of the State of Georgia, this Act shall not become law unless it receives the requisite two-thirds' majority vote in both the Senate and the House of Representatives.

SECTION 3.

The municipal election superintendent of the City of Atlanta shall call and conduct an election as provided in this section for the purpose of submitting this Act to the electors of the City of Atlanta for approval or rejection. The municipal election superintendent shall conduct that election on the date of the state-wide general election on the Tuesday after the
first Monday in November, 2019, and shall issue the call and conduct such election as
provided by general law. The municipal election superintendent shall cause the date and
purpose of the election to be published once a week for two weeks immediately preceding
the date thereof in the official organ of the City of Atlanta. The ballot shall have written or
printed thereon the words:

"( ) YES Shall the Act be approved which provides a new homestead exemption from
City of Atlanta ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes in the amount of
$30,000.00 for each resident of the City of Atlanta who holds real property
subject to a written lease having an initial term of not less than 99 years
with a landlord that is an entity exempt from taxation under Section
501(c)(3) of the federal Internal Revenue Code and who owns all
improvements located on the real property?"

All persons desiring to vote for approval of the Act shall vote "Yes," and those persons
desiring to vote for rejection of the Act shall vote "No." If more than one-half of the votes
cast on such question are for approval of the Act, Section 1 of this Act shall become of full
force and effect on January 1, 2020. If the Act is not so approved or if the election is not
conducted as provided in this section, Section 1 of this Act shall not become effective and
this Act shall be automatically repealed on the first day of January immediately following
that election date. The expense of such election shall be borne by the City of Atlanta. It
shall be the municipal election superintendent's duty to certify the result thereof to the
Secretary of State.

SECTION 4.

Except as otherwise provided in Section 3 of this Act, this Act shall become effective upon
its approval by the Governor or upon its becoming law without such approval.

SECTION 5.

All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.