House Bill 584 (AS PASSED HOUSE AND SENATE)

By: Representatives Petrea of the 166<sup>th</sup>, Dempsey of the 13<sup>th</sup>, Taylor of the 173<sup>rd</sup>, Stephens of the 164<sup>th</sup>, LaHood of the 175<sup>th</sup>, and others

# A BILL TO BE ENTITLED AN ACT

To amend Titles 26, 31, and 37 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to food, 1 drugs, and cosmetics, health, and mental health, respectively, so as to reassign licensing and 2 3 oversight of drug abuse treatment and education programs, narcotic treatment programs, 4 community living arrangements, and adult residential mental health programs from the 5 Department of Community Health to the Department of Behavioral Health and 6 Developmental Disabilities; to provide for departmental regulation of such licensed 7 programs; to provide for definitions; to provide for a schedule of fees; to provide for 8 departmental enforcement; to provide civil penalties; to provide for the promulgation of rules 9 and regulations; to authorize the issuance of emergency orders in certain circumstances; to 10 provide for emergency plans; to authorize on-site inspections; to provide protections for 11 residents and former residents in community living arrangements; to require reports by 12 certain persons concerning suspected abuse or exploitation; to provide for the Department 13 of Behavioral Health and Developmental Disabilities and certain law enforcement agency 14 duties; to provide for confidentiality of reports; to provide immunity for certain persons; to 15 prohibit retaliation; to revise and provide definitions; to amend various titles of the Official 16 Code of Georgia Annotated, so as to make conforming changes; to provide for related 17 matters; to provide for an effective date; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

18	BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:
19	PART I
20	Drug Abuse Treatment and Education Programs and Narcotic Treatment Programs
21	SECTION 1-1.
22	Title 26 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to food, drugs, and cosmetics,
23	is amended in Chapter 5, relating to drug abuse treatment and education programs, by
24	revising Code Section 26-5-3, relating to definitions, as follows:
25	"26-5-3.
26	As used in this article, the term:
27	(1) 'Department' means the Department of Community Behavioral Health and
28	Developmental Disabilities or its successor.
29	(2) 'Drug abuse treatment and education program' means any system of treatment or
30	therapeutic advice or counsel provided for the rehabilitation of drug dependent persons
31	and shall include programs offered in the following types of facilities:
32	(A) Residential care centers. A facility staffed by professional and paraprofessional
33	persons offering treatment or therapeutic programs for drug dependent persons who live
34	on the premises; and
35	(B) Nonresidential care centers. A non-live-in facility, staffed by professional and
36	paraprofessional persons, offering treatment or therapeutic programs for drug
37	dependent persons who do not live on the premises.
38	(3) 'Drug dependent person' means a person who is in imminent danger of becoming
39	dependent upon or addicted to the use of drugs or who habitually lacks self-control as to
40	the use of drugs or who uses drugs to the extent that his or her health is substantially
41	impaired or endangered or his or her social or economic function is substantially
42	disrupted.

(4) 'Drugs' means any substance defined as a drug by federal or Georgia law or any other
chemical substance which may be used in lieu of a drug to obtain similar effects, with the
exception of alcohol and its derivatives.

46 (5) 'Governing body' means the county board of health community service board, the
 47 partnership, the corporation, the association, or the person or group of persons who
 48 maintains and controls the program and who is legally responsible for the operation.

(6) 'License' means the official permit issued by the director department which authorizes
 the holder to operate a drug abuse treatment and education program for the term provided
 therein.

52 (7) 'Licensee' means any person holding a license <u>or provisional license</u> issued by the
 53 <u>director department</u> under this article.

54 (8) 'Program' means the drug abuse treatment and education program."

## 55 SECTION 1-2.

56 Said title is further amended in said chapter by revising Code Section 26-5-6, relating to 57 promulgation of rules and regulations, as follows:

58 "26-5-6.

59 The department is authorized and directed to create and promulgate all rules and 60 regulations necessary for the implementation of this article. <u>Any rule and regulation</u> 61 <u>created by the Department of Community Health and in effect on December 31, 2025, shall</u> 62 <u>continue to be in effect and shall be enforceable by the department until such time as such</u> 63 <u>rule or regulation is amended or revoked by the department.</u>"

64

## SECTION 1-3.

65 Said title is further amended in said chapter by revising Code Section 26-5-7, relating to66 license required, as follows:

## 67 "26-5-7.

68 No governing body shall operate a drug abuse treatment and education program without

69 having a valid license or provisional license issued pursuant to this article. <u>Any license or</u>

70 provisional license issued to a program by the Department of Community Health on

- 71 December 31, 2025, shall be valid until revoked or renewed by the department, surrendered
- 72 by the licensee, or otherwise terminated."

## 73

## **SECTION 1-4.**

Said title is further amended in said chapter by revising Code Section 26-5-10, relating to
issuance of license and revocation of suspension, as follows:

76 "26-5-10.

(a) The department may, upon submission of an application, with proof of accreditation
 by a voluntary accreditation agency approved by the department, issue a license based upon
 the findings of the accreditation agency. The Such license may be issued without an

80 on-site visit by the department representative. Any denial, suspension, or revocation of the

81 voluntary accreditation agency shall result in an automatic revocation or suspension of the

82 license issued <del>under</del> <u>pursuant to</u> this Code section, and the <del>holder must apply</del> <u>licensee shall</u>

83 <u>reapply</u> for a new license as provided for in this article.

84 (b) The department shall not be bound by any policy or practice of the Department of

85 Community Health in effect on December 31, 2025, in determining whether to issue a

- 86 <u>license based on the findings of an accreditation agency pursuant to subsection (a) of this</u>
- 87 <u>Code section.</u>"
- 88

## SECTION 1-5.

Said title is further amended in said chapter by revising Code Section 26-5-23, relating topublication of annual report, as follows:

HB 584/AP

91	"26-5-23.
/ I	20 5 25.

92 The Department of Community Health and the Department of Behavioral Health and 93 Developmental Disabilities department shall publish an annual report using data from the 94 department's central registry data base on the number of patients in enrolled treatment, the 95 number of patients discharged from treatment, each patient's state of residence, and <u>any</u> 96 other information <u>as</u> determined by the <u>departments department</u>. Such published report 97 shall exclude patient identifying information and be compliant with state and federal laws."

98

## **SECTION 1-6.**

99 Said title is further amended in said chapter by revising Code Section 26-5-41, relating to

100 definitions regarding enforcement of narcotic treatment programs, as follows:

101 "26-5-41.

102 As used in this article, the term:

103 (1) 'Department' means the Department of Community <u>Behavioral</u> Health <u>and</u>
 104 <u>Developmental Disabilities</u> or its successor.

(2) 'Governing body' means the county board of health community service board, the
 partnership, the corporation, the association, or the person or group of persons who
 maintains and controls a narcotic treatment program, who is legally responsible for its
 operation, and who holds the license or provisional license to operate that program.

(3) 'License' means the official permit issued by the department that authorizes the holder
to operate a narcotic treatment program for the term provided therein.

(4) 'Licensee' means any person holding a license <u>or provisional license</u> issued by the
department under this article.

(5) 'Narcotic treatment program' means any system of treatment provided for chronic heroin or opiate-like drug-dependent individuals that administers narcotic drugs under physicians' orders either for detoxification purposes or for maintenance treatment in a rehabilitative context offered by any county board of health community service board,

HB 584/AP

partnership, corporation, association, or person or groups of persons engaged in suchadministration.

(6) 'Patient' means any individual who undergoes treatment in a narcotic treatmentprogram."

121

#### **SECTION 1-7.**

Said title is further amended in said chapter by revising Code Section 26-5-43, relating torules and regulations, as follows:

124 *"*26-5-43.

125 The department is authorized and directed to create and promulgate all rules and 126 regulations necessary for the implementation of this article. <u>Any rule and regulation</u>

127 <u>created by the Department of Community Health and in effect on December 31, 2025, shall</u>

128 <u>continue to be in effect and shall be enforceable by the department until such time as such</u>

129 <u>rule or regulation is amended or revoked by the department.</u>"

130

### SECTION 1-8.

131 Said title is further amended in said chapter by revising Code Section 26-5-44, relating to

132 license required, as follows:

133 *"*26-5-44.

134 No governing body shall operate a narcotic treatment program without having a valid

135 license or provisional license issued pursuant to this article. Any license or provisional

136 license issued to a narcotic treatment program by the Department of Community Health on

137 December 31, 2025, shall be valid until revoked or renewed by the department, surrendered

138 by the licensee, or otherwise terminated."

SECTION 1-9.
Said title is further amended in said chapter by revising subsection (a) of Code Section
26-5-47, relating to application review and requirements and nontransferability, as follows:
"(a) The department shall, consistent with the requirements of this Code section, establish

an application review process committee. The members of the committee shall include 143 144 representation from department staff members and the Department of Behavioral Health

- and Developmental Disabilities." 145
- 146

## **SECTION 1-10.**

147 Said title is further amended in said chapter by revising Code Section 26-5-56, relating to

148 confidentiality of patient information, as follows:

"26-5-56. 149

150 (a) For the purpose of providing more effective treatment and rehabilitation, the records 151 and name of any drug dependent person who seeks or obtains treatment, therapeutic advice, 152 or counsel from any program licensed under this chapter shall be confidential and shall not 153 be revealed except to the extent authorized in writing by the drug dependent person 154 affected; furthermore, any. Any communication by such drug dependent person to an 155 authorized employee of any holder of a license any licensee shall be deemed confidential; 156 provided, however, that, except for matters privileged under other laws of this state, the 157 records of such person and information about such person shall be produced in response 158 to a valid court order of any court of competent jurisdiction after a full and fair show-cause 159 hearing and in response to a departmental request for access for licensing purposes when 160 such request is accompanied by a written statement that no record of patient identifying 161 information will be made. 162 (b) Nothing in this Code section shall be construed to prevent the department from

- operating a central registry pursuant to Code Section 26-5-60, and nothing in this Code 163
- 164 section shall prevent or inhibit narcotic treatment programs from providing the department

139

140

141

142

165	with requested information for the purpose of maintaining such central registry or for
166	maintaining any other registry or database as required by federal law or regulation."
167	PART II
168	Departmental Reassignment
169	SECTION 2-1.
170	Title 31 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to health, is amended by revising
171	subsection (d) of Code Section 31-2-4, relating to the department's powers, duties, functions,
172	and responsibilities, divisions, directors, and contracts for health benefits, as follows:
173	"(d) In addition to its other powers, duties, and functions, the department:
174	(1) Shall be the lead agency in coordinating and purchasing health care benefit plans for
175	state and public employees, dependents, and retirees and may also coordinate with the
176	board of regents for the purchase and administration of such health care benefit plans for
177	its members, employees, dependents, and retirees;
178	(2) Is authorized to plan and coordinate medical education and physician work force
179	issues;
180	(3) Shall investigate the lack of availability of health insurance coverage and the issues
181	associated with the uninsured population of this state. In particular, the department is
182	authorized to investigate the feasibility of creating and administering insurance programs
183	for small businesses and political subdivisions of the state and to propose cost-effective
184	solutions to reducing the numbers of uninsured in this state;
185	(4) Is authorized to appoint a health care work force policy advisory committee to
186	oversee and coordinate work force planning activities;
187	(5) Is authorized to solicit and accept donations, contributions, and gifts and receive,
188	hold, and use grants, devises, and bequests of real, personal, and mixed property on
189	behalf of the state to enable the department to carry out its functions and purposes;

192

(6) Is authorized to award grants, as funds are available, to hospital authorities, hospitals,
and medical-legal partnerships for public health purposes, pursuant to Code Sections

193 (7) Shall make provision for meeting the cost of hospital care of persons eligible for 194 public assistance to the extent that federal matching funds are available for such 195 expenditures for hospital care. To accomplish this purpose, the department is authorized 196 to pay from funds appropriated for such purposes the amount required under this 197 paragraph into a trust fund account which shall be available for disbursement for the cost 198 of hospital care of public assistance recipients. The commissioner, subject to the 199 approval of the Office of Planning and Budget, on the basis of the funds appropriated in 200 any year, shall estimate the scope of hospital care available to public assistance recipients 201 and the approximate per capita cost of such care. Monthly payments into the trust fund 202 for hospital care shall be made on behalf of each public assistance recipient and such 203 payments shall be deemed encumbered for assistance payable. Ledger accounts 204 reflecting payments into and out of the hospital care fund shall be maintained for each of 205 the categories of public assistance established under Code Section 49-4-3. The balance 206 of state funds in such trust fund for the payment of hospital costs in an amount not to 207 exceed the amount of federal funds held in the trust fund by the department available for 208 expenditure under this paragraph shall be deemed encumbered and held in trust for the 209 payment of the costs of hospital care and shall be rebudgeted for this purpose on each 210 quarterly budget required under the laws governing the expenditure of state funds. The state auditor shall audit the funds in the trust fund established under this paragraph in the 211 212 same manner that any other funds disbursed by the department are audited;

31-7-94 and 31-7-94.1 and paragraph (11) of this subsection;

(8) Shall classify and license community living arrangements in accordance with the
 rules and regulations promulgated by the department for the licensing and enforcement
 of licensing requirements for persons whose services are financially supported, in whole
 or in part, by funds authorized through the Department of Behavioral Health and

H. B. 584 - 9 - 217 Developmental Disabilities. To be eligible for licensing as a community living 218 arrangement, the residence and services provided must be integrated within the local 219 community. All community living arrangements licensed by the department shall be 220 subject to the provisions of Code Sections 31-2-8 and 31-7-2.2. No person, business 221 entity, corporation, or association, whether operated for profit or not for profit, may 222 operate a community living arrangement without first obtaining a license or provisional 223 license from the department. A license issued pursuant to this paragraph is not assignable 224 or transferable. As used in this paragraph, the term 'community living arrangement' 225 means any residence, whether operated for profit or not, which undertakes through its 226 ownership or management to provide or arrange for the provision of housing, food, one or more personal services, support, care, or treatment exclusively for two or more persons 227 who are not related to the owner or administrator of the residence by blood or marriage; 228 229 (9)(8) Shall establish, by rule adopted pursuant to Chapter 13 of Title 50, the 'Georgia 230 Administrative Procedure Act,' a schedule of fees for licensure activities for institutions 231 and other health care related entities required to be licensed, permitted, registered, 232 certificated, or commissioned by the department pursuant to Chapter 7, 13, 23, or 44 of 233 this title, Chapter 5 of Title 26, paragraph (8) of this subsection, or Article 7 of Chapter 234 6 of Title 49. Such schedules shall be determined in a manner so as to help defray the 235 costs incurred by the department, but in no event to exceed such costs, both direct and 236 indirect, in providing such licensure activities. Such fees may be annually adjusted by 237 the department but shall not be increased by more than the annual rate of inflation as 238 measured by the Consumer Price Index, as reported by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the United States Department of Labor. All fees paid thereunder shall be paid into the 239 240 general funds of the State of Georgia. It is the intent of the General Assembly that the 241 proceeds from all fees imposed pursuant to this paragraph be used to support and improve 242 the quality of licensing services provided by the department;

243 (10)(A)(9)(A) May accept the certification or accreditation of an entity or program by 244 a certification or accreditation body, in accordance with specific standards, as evidence 245 of compliance by the entity or program with the substantially equivalent departmental 246 requirements for issuance or renewal of a permit or provisional permit, provided that such certification or accreditation is established prior to the issuance or renewal of such 247 permits. The department may not require an additional departmental inspection of any 248 249 entity or program whose certification or accreditation has been accepted by the 250 department, except to the extent that such specific standards are less rigorous or less 251 comprehensive than departmental requirements. Nothing in this Code section shall 252 prohibit either departmental inspections for violations of such standards or requirements 253 or the revocation of or refusal to issue or renew permits, as authorized by applicable 254 law, or for violation of any other applicable law or regulation pursuant thereto.

255 (B) For purposes of this paragraph, the term:

(i) 'Entity or program' means an agency, center, facility, institution, community living
arrangement, drug abuse treatment and education program, or entity subject to
regulation by the department under Chapters 7, 13, 22, 23, and 44 of this title;
Chapter 5 of Title 26; paragraph (8) of this subsection; and Article 7 of Chapter 6 of
Title 49.

(ii) 'Permit' means any license, permit, registration, certificate, or commission issued
by the department pursuant to the provisions of the law cited in division (i) of this
subparagraph;

(11)(A)(10)(A) Is authorized to approve medical-legal partnerships that comply with
standards and guidelines established for such programs for purposes of determining
eligibility for grants. The department shall seek input from legal services organizations,
community health advocacy organizations, hospitals, diagnostic and treatment centers,
and other primary and specialty health care providers in establishing such standards and
guidelines.

270 (B) For purposes of this paragraph, the term 'medical-legal partnership' means a 271 program conducted or established by a nonprofit entity through a collaboration pursuant 272 to a written agreement between one or more medical service providers and one or more 273 legal services programs, including those based within a law school, to provide legal 274 services without charge to assist income-eligible individuals and their families in 275 resolving legal matters or other needs that have an impact on the health of such 276 individuals and families. Written agreements may include a memorandum of 277 understanding or other agreement relating to the operations of the partnership and 278 encompassing the rights and responsibilities of each party thereto. The medical service 279 provider or providers may provide referrals of its patients to the legal services program

or programs on matters that may potentially impact the health, health care, or the healthcare costs of a patient.

(C) A medical-legal partnership that complies with the standards and guidelines
established pursuant to this paragraph and has demonstrated the ability and experience
to provide high quality patient centered legal services regarding legal matters or other
needs that have an impact on the health of individuals and families shall be approved
by the department.

(D) This paragraph shall not be construed to require any medical-legal partnership or
similar entity to seek or attain approval pursuant to this paragraph in order to operate;
(12)(11) In cooperation with the Department of Corrections and the State Board of
Pardons and Paroles, shall establish and implement a Medicaid eligibility determination
procedure so that inmates being considered for parole who are eligible for long-term care
services may apply for Medicaid; and

(13)(12) Shall request federal approval for and facilitate the application of certificates
 of need for facilities capable of providing long-term care services, with Medicaid as the
 primary funding source, to inmates who are eligible for such services and funding upon

his or her release from a public institution, as such term is defined in Code Section49-4-31."

298

### **SECTION 2-2.**

Said title is further amended by revising subsection (a) of Code Section 31-2-8, relating toactions against certain applicants or licensees, as follows:

301 "(a) This Code section shall be applicable to any agency, center, facility, institution, 302 community living arrangement, drug abuse treatment and education program, or entity 303 subject to regulation by the department under Chapters 7, 13, 22, 23, and 44 of this title; 304 Chapter 5 of Title 26; paragraph (8) of subsection (d) of Code Section 31-2-4; and Article 305 7 of Chapter 6 of Title 49. For purposes of this Code section, the term 'license' shall be 306 used to refer to any license, permit, registration, or commission issued by the department 307 pursuant to the provisions of the law cited in this subsection."

308

#### **SECTION 2-3.**

Said title is further amended by revising Code Section 31-7-2.2, relating to determination that
patients or residents in an institution, community living arrangement, or treatment program
are in danger, relocation of patients or residents, and suspension of admissions, as follows: *"*31-7-2.2.

(a)(1) The commissioner may order the emergency relocation of patients or residents
from an institution subject to licensure under this chapter, a community living
arrangement subject to licensure under paragraph (8) of subsection (d) of Code Section
316 31-2-4, or a drug abuse treatment and education program subject to licensure under
Chapter 5 of Title 26 when the commissioner he or she has determined that the patients
or residents are subject to an imminent and substantial danger.

319 (2) When an order is issued under this subsection, the commissioner shall provide for:

- 320 (A) Notice to the patient or resident, his or her next of kin or guardian, and his or her
  321 physician of the emergency relocation and the reasons therefor;
- 322 (B) Relocation to the nearest appropriate institution, community living arrangement,
   323 or drug abuse treatment and education program; and
- 324 (C) Other protection designed to ensure the welfare and, when possible, the desires of325 the patient or resident.
- (b)(1) The commissioner may order the emergency placement of a monitor in an
  institution subject to licensure under this chapter, a community living arrangement
  subject to licensure under paragraph (8) of subsection (d) of Code Section 31-2-4, or a
  drug abuse treatment and education program subject to licensure under Chapter 5 of
  Title 26 when one or more of the following conditions are present:
- 331 (A) The institution, community living arrangement, or drug abuse treatment and
   332 education program is operating without a permit or a license;
- (B) The department has denied application for a permit or a license or has initiated
  action to revoke the existing permit or license of the institution, community living
  arrangement, or drug abuse treatment and education program;
- (C) The institution, community living arrangement, or drug abuse treatment and
   education program is closing or plans to close and adequate arrangements for relocation
   of the patients or residents have not been made at least 30 days before the date of
   closure; or
- 340 (D) The health, safety, security, rights, or welfare of the patients or residents cannot
  341 be adequately assured by the institution<del>, community living arrangement, or drug abuse</del>
  342 treatment and education program.
- 343 (2) A monitor may be placed, pursuant to this subsection, in an institution, community
  344 living arrangement, or drug abuse treatment and education program for no more than ten
  345 days, during which time the monitor shall observe conditions and compliance with any
  346 recommended remedial action of the department by the institution, community living

347 arrangement, or drug abuse treatment and education program. The monitor shall report 348 to the department. The monitor shall not assume any administrative responsibility within 349 the institution, <del>community living arrangement, or drug abuse treatment and education</del> 350 program nor shall the monitor be liable for any actions of the institution, community 351 living arrangement, or drug abuse treatment and education program. The costs of placing 352 a monitor in an institution, community living arrangement, or drug abuse treatment and 353 education program shall be paid by the institution, community living arrangement, or 354 drug abuse treatment and education program unless the order placing the monitor is 355 determined to be invalid in a contested case proceeding under subsection (d) of this Code 356 section, in which event the costs shall be paid by the state.

(c)(1) The commissioner may order the emergency prohibition of admissions to an
institution subject to licensure under this chapter, a community living arrangement
subject to licensure under paragraph (8) of subsection (d) of Code Section 31-2-4, or
program subject to licensure under Chapter 5 of Title 26 when such institution,
community living arrangement, or drug abuse treatment and education program has failed
to correct a violation of departmental permit rules or regulations within a reasonable
period of time, as specified in the department's corrective order, and the violation:

364 (A) Could jeopardize the health and safety of the residents or patients in the institution;
 365 community living arrangement, or drug abuse treatment and education program if
 366 allowed to remain uncorrected; or

367 (B) Is a repeat violation over a 12 month period, which is intentional or due to gross368 negligence.

369 (2) Admission to an institution, community living arrangement, or drug abuse treatment
 and education program may be suspended until the violation has been corrected or until
 the department has determined that the institution, community living arrangement, or
 drug abuse treatment and education program has undertaken the action necessary to effect
 correction of the violation.

374 (d) The commissioner may issue emergency orders pursuant to this Code section only if 375 authorized by rules and regulations of the department. Unless otherwise provided in the 376 order, an emergency order shall become effective immediately. The department shall hold 377 a preliminary hearing within ten days following a request therefor by any institution, 378 community living arrangement, or drug abuse treatment and education program affected 379 by an emergency order. If, at the preliminary hearing, the order is determined by the 380 department to be invalid, that order shall thereupon become void and of no effect. If, at the 381 preliminary hearing, the order is determined by the department to be valid, that 382 determination shall constitute a contested case under Chapter 13 of Title 50, the 'Georgia 383 Administrative Procedure Act,' and that order shall remain in effect until determined 384 invalid in a proceeding regarding the contested case or until rescinded by the 385 commissioner, whichever is earlier. For purposes of this subsection, an emergency order is valid only if the order is authorized to be issued under this Code section and rules and 386 387 regulations relating thereto.

388 (e) The powers provided by this Code section are cumulative of all other powers of the389 department, board, and commissioner."

390

### **SECTION 2-4.**

391 Said title is further amended by revising paragraph (3) of Code Section 31-7-430, relating
392 to definitions relative to designated essential caregivers, as follows:

393 "(3) 'Long-term care facility' means a skilled nursing home, intermediate care home,
 394 personal care home, assisted living community, community living arrangement, or
 395 inpatient hospice facility licensed or permitted to operate pursuant to this chapter <u>and any</u>

- 396 <u>community living arrangement licensed by the Department of Behavioral Health and</u>
- 397 Developmental Disabilities pursuant to Article 1 of Chapter 13 of Title 37."
- 398

#### **SECTION 2-5.**

Said title is further amended by revising paragraph (3) of Code Section 31-8-81, relating to
definitions relative to reporting abuse or exploitation, as follows:

- 401 "(3) 'Long-term care facility' or 'facility' means any skilled nursing home, intermediate
  402 care home, assisted living community, <u>or</u> personal care home, <u>or community living</u>
  403 arrangement now or hereafter subject to regulation and licensure by the department."
- 404PART III405Departmental Regulation of Licensed Programs406SECTION 3-1.

407 Title 37 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to mental health, is amended by
408 adding a new article to Chapter 2, relating to administration of mental health, developmental
409 disabilities, addictive disabilities, and other disability services, to read as follows:

- 410 <u>"ARTICLE 3</u>
- 411 <u>37-2-70.</u>
- 412 (a) As used in this article, the term:
- 413 (1) 'Adult residential mental health program' means a program licensed by the
  414 department under Article 7 of Chapter 3 of this title.
- 415 (2) 'Applicant' means any individual affiliated with a partnership, corporation,
- 416 association, or individuals or groups of individuals submitting an application to operate
- 417 <u>an adult residential mental health program, community living arrangement, drug abuse</u>
- 418 treatment and education program, or narcotic treatment program.
- 419 (3) 'Community living arrangement' means a group home licensed by the department
- 420 <u>under Chapter 13 of this title.</u>

421	(4) 'Drug abuse treatment and education program' means a treatment program licensed
422	by the department under Article 1 of Chapter 5 of Title 26.
423	(5) 'License' means the official permit issued by the department on or after January 1,
424	2026; provided, however, that such term shall also include an official permit issued by
425	the Department of Community Health on December 31, 2025.
426	(6) 'Licensee' means any person holding a license issued by the department to operate an
427	adult residential mental health program, community living arrangement, drug abuse
428	treatment and education program, or narcotic treatment program.
429	(7) 'Narcotic treatment program' means a treatment program licensed by the department
430	under Article 2 of Chapter 5 of Title 26.
431	<u>37-2-71.</u>
432	The department shall establish by rule adopted pursuant to Chapter 13 of Title 50, the
433	'Georgia Administrative Procedure Act,' a schedule of fees for licensure activities for adult
434	residential mental health programs, community living arrangements, drug treatment and

education programs, and narcotic treatment programs required to be licensed by the 435 436 department. Such schedules shall be determined in a manner so as to help defray the costs 437 incurred by the department, but in no event to exceed such costs, both direct and indirect, in providing such licensure activities. Such fees may be annually adjusted by the 438 439 department but shall not be increased by more than the annual rate of inflation as measured 440 by the Consumer Price Index as reported by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the United 441 States Department of Labor. All fees paid thereunder shall be paid into the general fund 442 of the State of Georgia. It is the intent of the General Assembly that the proceeds from all 443 fees imposed pursuant to this Code section be used to support and improve the quality of 444 licensing services provided by the department.

445 <u>37-2-72.</u>

446	(a) The department shall have the authority to take any of the actions enumerated in
447	subsection (b) of this Code section upon a finding that the applicant or licensee has:
448	(1) Knowingly made any false statement of material information in connection with the
449	application for a license, or in statements made or on documents submitted to the
450	department as part of an inspection, survey, or investigation, or in the alteration or
451	falsification of records maintained by the adult residential mental health program,
452	community living arrangement, drug treatment and education program, or narcotic
453	treatment program;
454	(2) Failed or refused to provide the department with access to the premises subject to
455	regulation or information pertinent to the initial or continued licensing of the adult
456	residential mental health program, community living arrangement, drug treatment and
457	education program, or narcotic treatment program;
458	(3) Failed to comply with the licensing requirements of this state; or
459	(4) Failed to comply with any provision of this Code section.
460	(b) When the department finds that any applicant or licensee has violated any provision
461	of subsection (a) of this Code section or laws, rules, regulations, or formal orders related
462	to the initial or continued licensing of an adult residential mental health program,
463	community living arrangement, drug treatment and education program, or narcotic
464	treatment program, the department, subject to notice and opportunity for hearing, may take
465	any of the following actions:
466	(1) Refuse to grant a license; provided, however, that the department may refuse to grant
467	a license without holding a hearing prior to taking such action;
468	(2) Administer a public reprimand;
469	(3) Suspend any license for a definite period or for an indefinite period in connection
470	with any condition which may be attached to the restoration of such license;
471	(4) Prohibit any applicant or licensee from allowing a person who previously was
472	involved in the management or control, as defined by rule, of any adult residential mental

473	health program, community living arrangement, drug treatment and education program,
474	or narcotic treatment program which has had its license or application revoked or denied
475	within the past 12 months to be involved in the management or control of such program
476	or arrangement;
477	(5) Revoke any license;
478	(6) Impose a fine of up to \$2,000.00 per day for each violation of a law, rule, regulation,
479	or formal order related to the initial or ongoing licensing of any applicant or licensee, up
480	<u>to a total of \$40,000.00; or</u>
481	(7) Limit or restrict any license as the department deems necessary for the protection of
482	the public, including, but not limited to, restricting some or all services of or admissions
483	into an adult residential mental health program, community living arrangement, drug
484	treatment and education program, or narcotic treatment program for a time certain.
485	In taking any of the actions enumerated in this subsection, the department shall consider
486	the seriousness of the violation, including the circumstances, extent, and gravity of the
487	prohibited acts, and the hazard or potentional hazard created to the health or safety of the
488	<u>public.</u>
489	(c) The department may deny a license or otherwise restrict a license from any applicant
490	who has had a license denied, revoked, or suspended within one year of the date of an
491	application or who has transferred ownership or governing authority of an adult residential
492	mental health program, community living arrangement, drug treatment and education
493	program, or narcotic treatment program subject to regulation by the department within one
494	year of the date of a new application when such transfer was made in order to avert denial,
495	revocation, or suspension of a license or to avert the payment of fines assessed by the
496	department pursuant to this Code section.
497	(d) With regard to any contested case instituted by the department pursuant to this Code
498	section or other provisions of law which may now or hereafter authorize remedial or
499	disciplinary grounds and action, the department may, in its discretion, dispose of the action

500	so instituted by settlement. In such cases, all parties, successors, and assigns to any
501	settlement agreement shall be bound by the terms specified therein, and violation thereof
502	by any applicant or licensee shall constitute grounds for any action enumerated in
503	subsection (b) of this Code section.
504	(e) The department shall have the authority to make public or private investigations or
505	examinations inside or outside of this state to determine whether the provisions of this
506	Code section or any other law, rule, regulation, or formal order relating to the licensing of
507	any adult residential mental health program, community living arrangement, drug treatment
508	and education program, or narcotic treatment program has been violated. Such
509	investigations may be initiated at any time, in the discretion of the department, and may
510	continue during the pendency of any action initiated by the department pursuant to
511	subsection (b) of this Code section.
512	(f) For the purpose of conducting any investigation, inspection, or survey, the department
513	shall have the authority to require the production of any books, records, papers, or other
514	information related to the initial or continued licensing of any adult residential mental
515	health program, community living arrangement, drug treatment and education program, or
516	narcotic treatment program.
517	(g) Pursuant to the investigation, inspection, and enforcement powers given to the
518	department by this Code section and other applicable laws, the department may assess
519	against an adult residential mental health program, community living arrangement, drug
520	treatment and education program, or narcotic treatment program reasonable and necessary
521	expenses incurred by the department pursuant to any administrative or legal action required
522	by the failure of such program or arrangement to fully comply with the provisions of any
523	law, rule, regulation, or formal order related to the initial or continued licensing.
524	Assessments shall not include attorney's fees and expenses of litigation, shall not exceed

526	enforcement actions result in adverse findings, as finally determined by the department,
527	pursuant to administrative or legal action.
528	(h) For any action taken or any proceeding held under this Code section or under color of
529	law, except for gross negligence or willful or wanton misconduct, the department, when
530	acting in its official capacity, shall be immune from liability and suit to the same extent that
531	any judge of any court of general jurisdiction in this state would be immune.
532	(i) In an administrative or legal proceeding under this Code section, a person or entity
533	claiming an exemption or an exception granted by law, rule, regulation, or formal order has
534	the burden of proving such exemption or exception.
535	(j) This Code section and all actions resulting from its provisions shall be administered in
536	accordance with Chapter 13 of Title 50, the 'Georgia Administrative Procedure Act.'
537	(k) The provisions of this Code section shall be supplemental to and shall not operate to
538	prohibit the department from acting pursuant to any provisions of law which may now or
539	hereafter authorize remedial or disciplinary grounds and action for the department. In
540	cases where such other provisions of law so authorize other disciplinary grounds and
541	actions, but this Code section limits such grounds or actions, such other provisions shall
542	<u>apply.</u>
543	(1) The department is authorized to promulgate rules and regulations to implement the
544	provisions of this Code section.
545	<u>37-2-73.</u>
546	(a)(1) The commissioner may order the emergency relocation of residents from an adult
547	residential mental health program, community living arrangement, drug treatment and
548	education program, or narcotic treatment program subject to licensure by the department
549	when he or she has determined that the residents are subject to an imminent and
550	substantial danger.
551	(2) When an order is issued under this subsection, the commissioner shall provide for:
	H B 584

552	(A) Notice to the resident and his or her next of kin or guardian of the emergency
553	relocation and the reasons therefor;
554	(B) Relocation to the nearest appropriate adult residential mental health program,
555	community living arrangement, drug treatment and education program, narcotic
556	treatment program, or other appropriate setting; and
557	(C) Other protection designed to ensure the welfare and, when possible, the desires of
558	the resident.
559	(b)(1) The commissioner may order the emergency placement of a monitor in an adult
560	residential mental health program, community living arrangement, drug treatment and
561	education program, or narcotic treatment program, subject to licensure by the department,
562	when one or more of the following conditions are present:
563	(A) The adult residential mental health program, community living arrangement, drug
564	treatment and education program, or narcotic treatment program is operating without
565	<u>a permit or a license;</u>
566	(B) The department has denied application for a permit or a license or has initiated
567	action to revoke the existing permit or license of the licensee;
568	(C) The adult residential mental health program, community living arrangement, drug
569	treatment and education program, or narcotic treatment program is closing or plans to
570	close and adequate arrangements for relocation of the residents have not been made at
571	least 30 days before the date of closure; or
572	(D) The health, safety, security, rights, or welfare of the residents cannot be adequately
573	assured by the adult residential mental health program, community living arrangement,
574	drug treatment and education program, or narcotic treatment program.
575	(2) A monitor may be placed, pursuant to this subsection, in an adult residential mental
576	health program, community living arrangement, drug treatment and education program,
577	or narcotic treatment program for no more than ten days, during which time the monitor
578	shall observe conditions and compliance with any recommended remedial action of the

579	department. The monitor shall report to the department. The monitor shall not assume
580	any administrative responsibility within the adult residential mental health program,
581	community living arrangement, drug treatment and education program, or narcotic
582	treatment program, nor shall the monitor be liable for any actions of the licensee. The
583	costs of placing a monitor in an adult residential mental health program, community
584	living arrangement, drug treatment and education program, or narcotic treatment program
585	shall be paid by the licensee unless the order placing the monitor is determined to be
586	invalid in a contested case proceeding under subsection (d) of this Code section, in which
587	event, the costs shall be paid by the state.
588	(c)(1) The commissioner may order the emergency prohibition of admissions to an adult
589	residential mental health program, community living arrangement, drug treatment and
590	education program, or narcotic treatment program when such licensee has failed to
591	correct a violation of departmental permit rules or regulations within a reasonable period
592	of time, as specified in the department's corrective order, and the violation:
593	(A) Could jeopardize the health and safety of the residents if allowed to remain
594	uncorrected; or
595	(B) Is a repeat violation over a 12 month period, which is intentional or due to gross
596	negligence.
597	(2) Admission to new residents may be suspended until the violation has been corrected
598	or until the department has determined that the licensee has undertaken the action
599	necessary to effect correction of the violation.
600	(d) The commissioner may issue emergency orders pursuant to this Code section only if
601	authorized by rules and regulations of the department. Unless otherwise provided in any
602	such order, an emergency order shall become effective immediately. The department shall
603	provide an opportunity for a preliminary hearing within ten days following a request
604	therefor by any adult residential mental health program, community living arrangement,
605	drug treatment and education program, or narcotic treatment program affected by an

606	emergency order. If, at the preliminary hearing, the order is determined by the department
607	to be invalid, such order shall thereupon become void and of no effect. If, at the
608	preliminary hearing, the order is determined by the department to be valid, such
609	determination shall constitute a contested case under Chapter 13 of Title 50, the 'Georgia
610	Administrative Procedure Act,' and such order shall remain in effect until determined
611	invalid in a proceeding regarding the contested case or until rescinded by the
612	commissioner, whichever is earlier. For purposes of this subsection, an emergency order
613	is valid only if the order is authorized to be issued under this Code section and rules and
614	regulations relating thereto.
615	(e) The powers provided by this Code section shall be in addition to all other powers of

- 616 the department, board, and commissioner."
- 617

#### **SECTION 3-2.**

Said title is further amended by revising paragraphs (1) and (3) of Code Section 37-3-202, 618 619 relating to definitions regarding adult residential mental health services licenses, as follows: "(1) 'Adult residential mental health program' means a subacute residential alternative 620 621 service of four or more residential beds authorized to provide psychiatric services for 622 mentally ill persons 18 years of age or older that operates 24 hours per day, 7 days per 623 week to provide intensive short-term noninstitutional treatment to individuals who are 624 temporarily in need of a 24-hour-per-day supportive therapeutic setting for prevention of 625 or transition from or after acute psychiatric hospitalization. Such term shall not include 626 crisis stabilization units, as defined in Code Section 37-1-29; community living 627 arrangements, as defined by the Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental 628 Disabilities in Code Section 37-13-1; mental health programs conducted by 629 accountability courts; or residential beds operated by a state or local public entity."

630 "(3) 'Department' means the Department of Community <u>Behavioral</u> Health <u>and</u>
 631 <u>Developmental Disabilities</u>."

632	SECTION 3-3.
633	Said title is further amended by revising subsection (b) of Code Section 37-3-205, relating
634	to regulatory and licensing authority, as follows:
635	"(b) The department is further authorized to issue, deny, suspend, or revoke $\frac{1}{10000000000000000000000000000000000$
636	license or take other enforcement actions against licensees or applicants a licensee or
637	applicant as provided in Code Section 31-2-8 Article 3 of Chapter 2 of this title."
638	SECTION 3-4.
639	Said title is further amended by revising subsection (a) of Code Section 37-3-206, relating
640	to licensing requirements and funding contingency, as follows:
641	"(a) On and after July 1, 2025 January 1, 2026, no governing body shall operate an adult
642	residential mental health program without having a valid license or provisional license
643	issued pursuant to this article; provided, however, that hospitals licensed in accordance
644	with Chapter 7 of Title 31 are exempt from this article unless the hospital is operating an
645	adult residential mental health program that is separate and distinct from the licensed
646	hospital."
647	SECTION 3-5.
648	Said title is further amended by revising Code Section 37-3-208.1, relating to one-time
649	provisional license, as follows:
650	"Between July 1, 2022, and <del>June 30, 2025, December 31, 2025,</del> the <del>department</del> <u>Department</u>
651	of Community Health shall be authorized to grant a one-time provisional license for an
652	adult residential mental health program to an existing licensed personal care home that
653	substantially complies with the requirements of this article for a period not to extend
654	beyond <del>June 30,</del> <u>December 31,</u> 2025."

	25 HB 584/AP
655	SECTION 3-6.
656	Said title is further amended by revising subsection (a) of Code Section 37-3-211, relating
657	to denial, suspension, or revocation of license, as follows:
658	"(a) The department is authorized to deny, suspend, or revoke a license issued under this
659	chapter for a violation of this chapter or a rule or regulation adopted under this chapter or
660	to take other disciplinary actions against <del>licensees</del> <u>a licensee</u> as provided in <del>Code Section</del>
661	31-2-8 Article 3 of Chapter 2 of this title."
662	SECTION 3-7.
663	Said title is further amended by revising subsections (a), (c), and (d) of Code Section
664	37-3-215, relating to unlicensed residential mental health program and penalty, as follows:
665	"(a) On and after July 1, 2025, January 1, 2026, a facility program shall be deemed to be
666	an 'unlicensed adult residential mental health program' if it is unlicensed and not exempt
667	from licensure under this article and:
668	(1) The facility program is providing services and is operating as an adult residential
669	mental health program;
670	(2) The facility program is held out as or represented as providing services and operating
671	as an adult residential mental health program; or
672	(3) The facility program represents itself as a licensed adult residential mental health
673	program."
674	''(c) In addition to other remedies available to the department, the civil penalty authorized
675	by subsection (b) of this Code section shall be doubled if the program owner or operator
676	continues to operate the unlicensed adult residential mental health program, after receipt
677	of notice pursuant to subsection (b) of this Code section.
678	(d) The program owner or operator of an unlicensed adult residential mental health
679	program who is assessed a civil penalty in accordance with this Code section may have

680	review of such civil penalty by appeal such civil penalty to the superior court in the county
681	in which the action arose or to the Superior Court of Fulton County."
682	SECTION 3-8.
683	Title 16 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to crimes and offenses, is
684	amended by revising paragraphs (7) of Code Section 16-5-100, relating to definitions
685	relevant to protection of elder persons, as follows:
686	"(7) 'Long-term care facility' means any skilled nursing facility, intermediate care home,
687	assisted living community, community living arrangement, or personal care home subject
688	to regulation and licensure by the Department of Community Health and any community
689	living arrangement licensed by the Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental
690	Disabilities pursuant to Article 1 of Chapter 13 of Title 37."
691	SECTION 3-9.
692	Title 50 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to state government, is amended
693	by revising subsection (d) of Code Section 50-18-160, relating to individuals or nonprofit
694	organizations, as follows:
695	"(12) Collection and use of personal information as permitted by statute, rule, or
696	regulation for purposes of administration of programs and services, regulatory oversight,
697	and ensuring compliance by prospective and approved contractors:
698	(A) By the Department of Human Services for purposes authorized in Article 1 of
699	Chapter 2 of Title 49;
700	(B) By the Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Disabilities for
701	purposes authorized in Chapter 5 of Title 26 and Title 37;
702	(C) By the Department of Community Health for purposes authorized in Chapter 5 of
703	Title 26, Title 31, Article 7 of Chapter 3 of Title 37, Article 1 of Chapter 18 of Title 45,
704	Article 7 of Chapter 4 of Title 49, or Article 7 of Chapter 6 of Title 49; and

	25 HB 584/AP
705	(D) By the Department of Juvenile Justice for purposes authorized in Chapter 4A of
706	Title 49."
707	PART IV
708	Community Living Arrangements
709	SECTION 4-1.
710	Title 37 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to mental health, is amended by
711	adding a new chapter to read as follows:
712	" <u>CHAPTER 13</u>
713	<u>ARTICLE 1</u>
714	<u>37-13-1.</u>
715	As used in this article, the term:
716	(1) 'Community living arrangement' means a group home that serves up to four
717	individuals with a developmental disability who require intense levels of residential
718	support and which services are financially supported, in whole or in part, by funds
719	authorized through the department and provides a range of interventions that focuses on
720	training and support in one or more of the following areas:
721	(A) Eating and drinking;
722	(B) Toileting;
723	(C) Personal grooming and healthcare;
724	(D) Dressing;
725	(E) Communication;
726	(F) Interpersonal relationships;
727	(G) Mobility;
728	(H) Home management; and

729	(I) Use of leisure time.
730	(2) 'License' means the official permit issued by the department which authorizes the
731	holder to operate a community living arrangement for the term provided therein.
732	(3) 'Licensee' means any person holding a license issued by the department under this
733	article.
734	<u>37-13-2.</u>
735	(a) The department is authorized and directed to create and promulgate all rules and
736	regulations necessary for the implementation of this article; provided, however, that such
737	rules and regulations shall include physical plant health and safety standards, supplies,
738	services, staffing, admission agreements, resident rights, records, medications, nutrition,
739	discharge and transfer, and procedures addressing changes in condition or serious or
740	unusual incidents.
741	(b)(1) The department shall require a licensee to have a regularly rehearsed disaster
742	preparedness plan with which staff and residents shall comply in cases of emergent
743	events including, but not limited to, natural disasters, pandemics, fires, or interruption of
744	essential services such as a electrical power, heat, and water supply.
745	(2) Such disaster preparedness plan shall include written procedures with which staff
746	shall comply in the event of an emergency and shall include care of the resident,
747	notification of other individuals responsible for the resident, and plans for transportation,
748	alternative living arrangements or sheltering in place, emergency energy sources, or other
749	appropriate services.
750	(c) Any rule and regulation relating to community living arrangements created by the
751	Department of Community Health and in effect on December 31, 2025, shall continue to
752	be in effect and shall be enforceable by the department until such time as such rule or
753	regulation is amended or revoked by the department.

<u>37-13-3.</u>

755	(a) No person, business entity, corporation, or association, whether operated for profit or
756	not for profit, may operate a community living arrangement without first obtaining a
757	license or provisional license issued by the department. A license issued by the department
758	is neither assignable nor transferable.
759	(b) Any license issued to a community living arrangement by the Department of
760	Community Health on December 31, 2025, shall be valid until renewed or revoked by the
761	department, surrendered by the licensee, or otherwise terminated.
762	<u>37-13-4.</u>
763	(a) The department shall be authorized to conduct periodic on-site inspections of any
764	licensee in this state.
765	(b) The department may accept proof of accreditation by a nationally recognized
766	healthcare accreditation body, in accordance with specific standards, as evidence of
767	compliance with one or more departmental requirements for issuance or renewal of a
768	license or provisional license.
769	(c) The department shall not be bound by any policy or practice of the Department of
770	Community Health in effect on December 31, 2025, in determining whether to issue a
771	license based on the findings of an accreditation agency pursuant to subsection (b) of this
772	Code section.
773	<u>ARTICLE 2</u>
774	<u>37-13-20.</u>
775	As used in this article, the term:
776	(1) 'Abuse' means any intentional or grossly negligent act or series of acts or intentional
777	or grossly negligent omission to act which causes injury to a resident, including, but not

778	limited to, assault or battery, failure to provide treatment or care, or sexual harassment
779	of a resident.
780	(2) 'Community living arrangement' means any group home licensed by the department
781	pursuant to Article 1 of this chapter.
782	(3) 'Exploitation' means the illegal or improper use of a resident or a resident's resources
783	through undue influence, coercion, harassment, duress, deception, false representation,
784	false pretenses, or other similar means for one's own or another's profit or advantage.
785	(4) 'Resident' means any person receiving treatment or care in a community living
786	arrangement.
787	<u>37-13-21.</u>
788	(a) Any of the following persons who have reasonable cause to believe that a resident or
789	former resident has been abused or exploited while residing in a community living
790	arrangement shall immediately make a report as described in subsection (d) of this Code
791	section by telephone or in person to the department and to the appropriate law enforcement
792	agency or prosecuting attorney:
793	(1) Administrators, managers, or other employees of a community living arrangement;
794	(2) Physical therapists;
795	(3) Occupational therapists;
796	(4) Coroners;
797	(5) Medical examiners;
798	(6) Emergency medical services personnel, as such individuals are defined in Code
799	<u>Section 31-11-49;</u>
800	(7) Any person who is certified as an emergency medical technician, cardiac technician,
801	paramedic, or first responder pursuant to Chapter 11 of Title 31;
802	(8) Employees of a public or private agency engaged in professional health related
0.02	• • • • • •

803 services to residents; and

804	(9) Clergy members.
805	(b) Persons required to make a report pursuant to subsection (a) of this Code section shall
806	also make a written report to the department within 24 hours after making the initial report.
807	(c) Any other person who has knowledge that a resident or former resident has been
808	abused or exploited while residing in a community living arrangement may report or cause
809	a report to be made to the department or the appropriate law enforcement agency.
810	(d) An initial report of suspected abuse or exploitation shall include the following:
811	(1) The name and address of the person making the report, unless such person is not
812	required to make a report pursuant to subsection (a) of this Code section;
813	(2) The name and address of the resident or former resident for which abuse or
814	exploitation is suspected;
815	(3) The name and address of the community living arrangement;
816	(4) The name and extent of any known injuries or the condition relating to, or resulting
817	from, the suspected abuse or exploitation;
818	(5) The suspected cause of the abuse or exploitation; and
819	(6) Any other information which the reporter reasonably believes might be helpful in
820	determining the cause of the resident's or former resident's injuries or condition and in
821	determining the identity of the person or persons responsible for the suspected abuse or
822	exploitation.
823	(e) The department shall maintain accurate records which shall include all reports of
824	suspected abuse or exploitation, the results of all investigations and administrative or
825	judicial proceedings, and a summary of actions taken to assist the resident or former
826	resident.
827	(f) Any suspected abuse or exploitation which is required to be reported by any person
828	pursuant to this Code section shall be reported notwithstanding that the reasonable cause
829	to believe such abuse or exploitation has occurred or is occurring is based in whole or in
830	part upon any communication to that person which is otherwise made privileged or

831	confidential by law; provided, however, that a member of the clergy shall not be required
832	to report such matters confided to him or her solely within the context of confession or
833	other similar communication required to be kept confidential under church doctrine or
834	practice. When a clergy member receives information about abuse or exploitation from
835	any other source, such clergy member shall comply with the reporting requirements of this
836	Code section, even though the clergy member may have also received a report of such
837	matters from the confession of the perpetrator.

838 <u>37-13-22.</u>

(a) Immediately after the receipt of any report of suspected abuse or exploitation, the 839 department shall make and document a determination as to whether such report requires 840 an investigation. The department may, through its rules, regulations, or policies, limit the 841 842 scope of any investigation and may delegate all or part of its authority to investigate to the 843 appropriate law enforcement agency or other appropriate investigating agencies. If such 844 delegation occurs, the agency to which authority has been delegated shall report the results 845 of its investigation to the department immediately upon completion of such investigation. 846 (b) The investigation shall determine the nature, cause, and extent of the suspected abuse 847 or exploitation reported, an assessment of the current condition of the resident or former 848 resident, and an assessment of any needed action or service. Where appropriate, the 849 investigation shall include a prompt in-person visit to the resident or former resident. 850 (c) The investigating agency shall collect and preserve all evidence relating to, or resulting 851 from, the suspected abuse or exploitation. 852 (d) All state, county, and municipal law enforcement agencies, employees of community 853 living arrangements, and other appropriate persons shall cooperate with the department or 854 investigating agency in the administration of this article.

855 <u>37-13-23.</u>

856	(a) Upon the receipt of the results of an investigation conducted pursuant to Code Section
857	37-13-22, the department, in cooperation with the investigating agency, shall immediately
858	evaluate such results to determine what actions, if any, shall be taken to assist the resident
859	or former resident.
860	(b) The department or agency designated by the department shall assist to prevent further
861	harm to a resident or former resident who has been abused or exploited. The department
862	may also take appropriate legal actions to assure the safety and welfare of all other
863	residents of the community living arrangement where necessary.
864	(c) Within a reasonable time, not to exceed 30 days, after it has initiated action to assist
865	a resident or former resident, the department shall determine the current condition of the
866	resident or former resident, whether the abuse or exploitation has been abated, and whether
867	continued assistance is necessary.
868	(d) If, as a result of any investigation pursuant to this article, a determination is made that
869	a resident or former resident has been abused or exploited, the department shall contact the
870	appropriate prosecuting authority and provide all information and evidence to such
871	prosecuting authority.
872	<u>37-13-24.</u>

- 873 (a) Any agency or person who in good faith makes a report or provides information or
- 874 evidence pursuant to this article shall be immune from liability for such actions.
- 875 (b) Neither the department nor its employees, when acting in good faith and with
- 876 reasonable diligence, shall have any liability for defamation, invasion of privacy,
- 877 <u>negligence, or any other claim in connection with the collection or release of information</u>
- 878 pursuant to this article and neither shall be subject to suit based upon any such claims.

879 <u>37-13-25.</u>

880 The identities of the resident or former resident, the alleged perpetrator, and the person or 881 persons making a report or providing information or evidence pursuant to this article shall not be disclosed to the public unless required to be revealed in court proceedings or upon 882 883 the written consent of the person whose identity is to be revealed or as otherwise required by law. Upon the resident's or the former resident's, or his or her representative's, request, 884 the department shall make information obtained in an abuse or exploitation report and 885 886 investigation available to the allegedly abused or exploited resident, the allegedly abused 887 or exploited former resident, or his or her representative for inspection or duplication, except that such disclosure shall be made without revealing the identity of any other 888 889 resident, the person making the report, or persons providing information by name or 890 inference. For the purpose of this Code section, the term 'representative' means any person 891 authorized in writing by the resident or former resident or appointed by an appropriate 892 court to act upon the resident's or former resident's behalf. The term 'representative' also 893 means a family member of a deceased or physically or mentally impaired resident or 894 former resident unable to grant authorization; provided, however, that such family 895 members who do not have written or court authorization shall not be authorized by this 896 Code section to receive the resident's or former resident's clinical records as defined in 897 Code Section 37-3-1, 37-4-2, or 37-7-1. Nothing in this Code section shall be construed 898 to deny agencies participating in joint investigations at the request of and with the department, or conducting separate investigations of abuse or exploitation within an 899 900 agency's scope of authority, or law enforcement personnel who are conducting an 901 investigation into any criminal offense in which a resident or former resident is a victim 902 from having access to such records.

903 <u>37-13-26.</u>

904 No person or community living arrangement shall discriminate or retaliate in any manner

905 <u>against any person for making a report or providing information pursuant to this article or</u>

906	against any resident or former resident who is the subject of a report. Nothing in this Code
907	section shall be construed to prohibit the termination of the relationship between the
908	community living arrangement and the resident for reasons other than that the community
909	living arrangement has been made the subject of a report, that such a report has been made,
910	or that information has been provided pursuant to this article.
911	<u>37-13-27.</u>
912	The department shall prepare a written notice describing the reporting requirements set
913	forth in this article. Such notice shall be distributed to all community living arrangements
914	in this state, and copies thereof shall be posted in conspicuous locations within community
915	living arrangements."
916	PART V
917	Effective date
918	SECTION 5-1.
919	This Act shall become effective on January 1, 2026.
920	PART VI
921	Repealer
922	SECTION 6-1.

923 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.