

House Bill 80 (AS PASSED HOUSE AND SENATE)

By: Representatives Leverett of the 123rd and Oliver of the 82nd

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
AN ACT

1 To amend Chapter 1 of Title 9 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to general
2 provisions regarding civil practice, so as to enact the "Uniform Unsworn Declarations Act";
3 to provide for unsworn declarations to have the same effect as sworn declarations in certain
4 circumstances; to provide for exceptions; to provide for definitions; to provide for
5 applicability and construction; to provide for a short title; to amend Article 4 of Chapter 10
6 of Title 16 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to perjury and related
7 offenses, so as to include unsworn declarations in the offense of perjury; to provide for
8 applicability; to provide for related matters; to provide for an effective date; to repeal
9 conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

11 **SECTION 1.**

12 Chapter 1 of Title 9 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to general provisions
13 regarding civil practice, is amended by adding a new Code section to read as follows:

14 "9-1-1.

15 (a) This Code section shall be known and may be cited as the 'Uniform Unsworn
16 Declarations Act.'

17 (b) As used in this Code section, the term:

18 (1) 'Law' includes a statute, judicial decision or order, rule of court, executive order, and
19 administrative rule, regulation, or order.

20 (2) 'Record' means information that is inscribed on a tangible medium or that is stored
21 in an electronic or other medium and is retrievable in perceivable form.

22 (3) 'Sign' means, with present intent to authenticate or adopt a record:

23 (A) To execute or adopt a tangible symbol; or

24 (B) To attach to or logically associate with the record an electronic symbol, sound, or
25 process.

26 (4) 'Sworn declaration' means a declaration in a signed record given under oath. Such
27 term includes a sworn statement, verification, certificate, and affidavit.

28 (5) 'Unsworn declaration' means a declaration in a signed record not given under oath but
29 given under penalty of perjury.

30 (c) Except as provided in subsection (d) of this Code section or otherwise precluded by
31 law, this Code section shall apply to an unsworn declaration by a declarant who at the time
32 of making the declaration is physically located outside the boundaries of the United States,
33 Puerto Rico, the United States Virgin Islands, and any territory or insular possession
34 subject to the jurisdiction of the United States.

35 (d)(1) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, if a law of this
36 state requires or permits use of a sworn declaration in a court, administrative, or arbitral
37 proceeding, an unsworn declaration meeting the requirements of this Code section has
38 the same effect as a sworn declaration.

39 (2) This Code section shall not apply to:

40 (A) A deposition;

41 (B) An oath of office;

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SECTION 2.

71 Article 4 of Chapter 10 of Title 16 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to
72 perjury and related offenses, is amended by revising subsection (a) of Code Section
73 16-10-70, relating to perjury, as follows:

74 "(a) A person to whom a lawful oath or affirmation has been administered or a person who
75 executes an unsworn declaration as defined in Code Section 9-1-1 commits the offense of
76 perjury when, in a judicial proceeding, he or she knowingly and willfully makes a false
77 statement material to the issue or point in question."

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SECTION 3.

79 This Act shall become effective July 1, 2023.

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SECTION 4.

81 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.