

House Bill 243 (AS PASSED HOUSE AND SENATE)

By: Representatives Smith of the 70<sup>th</sup>, Collins of the 71<sup>st</sup>, Smith of the 18<sup>th</sup>, Jenkins of the 136<sup>th</sup>, Huddleston of the 72<sup>nd</sup>, and others

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT

1 To amend Code Section 15-6-2 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the  
2 number of judges of superior courts, so as to provide for an eighth judge of the superior  
3 courts of the Coweta Judicial Circuit; to provide for the appointment of such additional judge  
4 by the Governor; to provide for the election of successors to the judge initially appointed; to  
5 prescribe the powers of such judge; to prescribe the compensation, salary, and expense  
6 allowance of such judge to be paid by the State of Georgia and the counties comprising said  
7 circuit; to authorize the judges of such circuit to divide and allocate the work and duties  
8 thereof; to provide for the manner of impaneling jurors; to provide for an additional court  
9 reporter for such circuit; to authorize the governing authority of the counties comprising the  
10 Coweta Judicial Circuit to provide facilities, office space, supplies, equipment, and personnel  
11 for such judges; to declare inherent authority; to provide for related matters; to repeal  
12 conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

13 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

14

**SECTION 1.**

15 Code Section 15-6-2 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the number of  
16 judges of superior courts, is amended by revising paragraph (14) as follows:

17 "(14) Coweta Circuit ..... 7 8"

18

**SECTION 2.**

19 One additional judge of the superior courts is added to the Coweta Judicial Circuit, thereby  
20 increasing to eight the number of judges of said circuit.

21

**SECTION 3.**

22 Said additional judge shall be appointed by the Governor for a term beginning  
23 January 1, 2024, and continuing through December 31, 2026, and until his or her successor  
24 is elected and qualified. His or her successor shall be elected in the manner provided by law  
25 for the election of judges of the superior courts of this state at the nonpartisan judicial  
26 election in 2026, for a term of four years beginning on January 1, 2027, and until his or her  
27 successor is elected and qualified. Future successors shall be elected at the nonpartisan  
28 judicial election each four years after such election for terms of four years and until their  
29 successors are elected and qualified. They shall take office on the first day of January  
30 following the date of the election.

31

**SECTION 4.**

32 The additional judge of the superior courts of the Coweta Judicial Circuit shall have and may  
33 exercise all powers, duties, dignities, jurisdiction, privileges, and immunities of the present  
34 judges of the superior courts of this state. Any of the judges of the Coweta Judicial Circuit  
35 may preside over any cause, whether in their own or in other circuits, and perform any  
36 official act as judge thereof, including sitting on appellate courts as provided by law.

37

**SECTION 5.**

38 The qualifications of such additional judge and his or her successors shall be the same as are  
39 now provided by law for all other superior court judges, and his or her compensation, salary,  
40 and expense allowance from the State of Georgia and from the counties comprising the  
41 Coweta Judicial Circuit shall be the same as are now provided by law for the other superior  
42 court judges of such circuit. The provisions, if any, enacted for the supplementation by the  
43 counties of such circuit of the salary of the judges of the superior courts of the Coweta  
44 Judicial Circuit shall also be applicable to the additional judge provided for by this Act.

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**SECTION 6.**

46 All writs and processes in the superior courts of the Coweta Judicial Circuit shall be  
47 returnable to the terms of such superior courts as they are now fixed and provided by law,  
48 or as they may hereafter be fixed or determined by law, and all terms of such courts shall be  
49 held in the same manner as though there were but one judge, it being the intent and purpose  
50 of this Act to provide eight judges equal in jurisdiction and authority to attend and perform  
51 the functions, powers, and duties of the judges of such superior courts and to direct and  
52 conduct all hearings and trials in such courts.

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**SECTION 7.**

54 Upon and after qualification of the additional judge of the superior courts of the Coweta  
55 Judicial Circuit, the eight judges of such circuit may adopt, promulgate, amend, and enforce  
56 such rules of practice and procedure in consonance with the Constitution and laws of the  
57 State of Georgia as they deem suitable and proper for the effective transaction of the business  
58 of the court; and, in transacting the business of the court and in performing their duties and  
59 responsibilities, they shall share, divide, and allocate the work and duties to be performed by  
60 each. In the event of a disagreement among the judges in respect hereof, the decision of a  
61 majority shall control, or in the absence of a majority the decision of the chief judge shall be

62 controlling. The eight judges of the superior courts of the Coweta Judicial Circuit shall have  
63 and are clothed with full power, authority, and discretion to determine from time to time and  
64 term to term the manner of calling the dockets, fixing the calendars, and order of business  
65 in such courts. They may assign to one of such judges the hearing of trials by jury for a term  
66 and the hearing of all other matters not requiring a trial by jury to the other judges, and they  
67 may rotate such order of business at the next term. They may conduct trials by jury at the  
68 same time in the same county or otherwise within such circuit, or they may hear chambers  
69 business and motion business at the same time at any place within such circuit. They may  
70 provide in all respects for holding the superior courts of such circuit so as to facilitate the  
71 hearing and determination of all the business of such courts at any time pending and ready  
72 for trial or hearing. In all such matters relating to the fixing, arranging for, and disposing of  
73 the business of such courts and making appointments as authorized by law where the judges  
74 thereof cannot agree or shall differ, the opinion or order of the chief judge as provided for  
75 in this Act shall control.

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**SECTION 8.**

77 The drawing and impaneling of all jurors, whether grand, petit, or special, may be conducted  
78 by any of the judges of the superior courts of such circuit; and they, or any one of them, shall  
79 have full power and authority to draw and impanel jurors for service in such courts so as to  
80 have jurors for the trial of cases before any of such judges separately or before each of them  
81 at the same time.

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**SECTION 9.**

83 The eight judges of the superior courts of the Coweta Judicial Circuit shall be authorized and  
84 empowered to appoint an additional court reporter for such circuit, whose compensation shall  
85 be as now or hereafter provided by law.

86 **SECTION 10.**

87 All writs, processes, orders, subpoenas, and any other official paper issuing out of the  
88 superior courts of the Coweta Judicial Circuit may bear teste in the name of any judge of the  
89 Coweta Judicial Circuit and, when issued by and in the name of any judge of such circuit,  
90 shall be fully valid and may be heard and determined before the same or any other judge of  
91 such circuit. Any judge of such circuit may preside over any case therein and perform any  
92 official act as judge thereof.

93 **SECTION 11.**

94 Upon request of any judge of the circuit, the governing authorities of the counties comprising  
95 the Coweta Judicial Circuit shall be authorized to furnish the judges of such circuit with  
96 suitable courtrooms and facilities, office space, telephones, furniture, office equipment,  
97 supplies, and such personnel as may be considered necessary by the court to the proper  
98 functioning of the court. All of the expenditures authorized in this Act are declared to be an  
99 expense of the court and payable out of the county treasury as such.

100 **SECTION 12.**

101 Nothing in this Act shall be deemed to limit or restrict the inherent powers, duties, and  
102 responsibilities of superior court judges provided by the Constitution and statutes of the State  
103 of Georgia.

104 **SECTION 13.**

105 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.