House Bill 840 (COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE)

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

By: Representatives Carson of the 46th and Dollar of the 45th

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED AN ACT

To incorporate the City of Vinings; to provide a charter; to provide for boundaries and powers of the city; to provide for a governing authority of such city and the powers, duties, authority, election, terms, term limits, vacancies, compensation, expenses, qualifications, prohibitions, conflicts of interest, and suspension and removal from office relative to members of such governing authority; to provide for inquiries and investigations; to provide for oaths, organization, meetings, quorum, voting, rules, and procedures; to provide for ordinances and codes; to provide additional notice and hearing requirements; to provide for a mayor, mayor pro tempore, and city manager and certain duties, powers, and other matters relative thereto; to provide for the office of city manager, appointment, removal, powers, and duties thereof; to prohibit council interference with administration; to provide for administrative affairs and responsibilities; to provide for boards, commissions, and authorities; to provide for a city attorney, a city clerk, and other personnel and matters relating thereto; to provide for rules and regulations; to provide for a municipal court and the judge or judges thereof and other matters relative to those judges; to provide for the court's jurisdiction, powers, practices, and procedures; to provide for the right of certiorari; to provide for elections; to provide for taxation, licenses, and fees; to provide for franchises, service charges, and assessments; to provide for bonded and other indebtedness; to provide for auditing, accounting, budgeting, and appropriations; to provide for city contracts and

purchasing; to provide for the conveyance of property and interests therein; to provide for bonds for officials; to provide for prior ordinances and rules, pending matters, and existing personnel; to provide for penalties; to provide for definitions and construction; to provide for other matters relative to the foregoing; to provide for a referendum; to provide effective dates and transitional provisions governing the transfer of various functions and responsibilities from Cobb County to the City of Vinings; to provide for severability; to provide for effective dates; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

27 ARTICLE I.
28 INCORPORATION AND POWERS
29 SECTION 1.10.
30 Name.

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

36

37

38

39

- This Act shall constitute the charter of the City of Vinings. The city and the inhabitants thereof are constituted and declared a body politic and corporate under the name and style "City of Vinings, Georgia," and by that name shall have perpetual succession.
- 34 SECTION 1.11.
 35 Corporate boundaries.
 - (a) The boundaries of this city shall be those set forth and described in Appendix A of this charter, and said Appendix A is incorporated into and made a part of this charter. The boundaries of this city at all times shall be shown on a map, a written description, or any combination thereof, to be retained permanently in the office of the city clerk and to be

designated, as the case may be: "Official Map (or Description) of the corporate limits of the City of Vinings, Georgia." Photographic, typed, or other copies of such map or description certified by the city clerk shall be admitted as evidence in all courts and shall

44 (b) The city council may provide for the redrawing of any such map by ordinance to reflect 45 lawful changes in the corporate boundaries. A redrawn map shall supersede for all 46 purposes the entire map or maps which it is designated to replace.

have the same force and effect as with the original map or description.

47 SECTION 1.12.

43

48

Powers and construction.

- (a) This city shall have all the powers possible for a city to have under the present or future Constitution or laws of this state as fully and completely as though they were specifically enumerated in this charter. This city shall have all the powers of self-government not otherwise prohibited by this charter or by general law.
- 53 (b) The city shall exercise the powers enumerated in Section 1.13 of this charter for the 54 purposes of directly providing planning and zoning, code adoption and enforcement, and 55 parks and recreation services and those items directly related to the provision of such 56 services and for the general administration of the city in providing such services.
- 57 (c) Except for the services enumerated in subsection (b) of this section, the provision of 58 services and exercise of powers enumerated in Section 1.13 of this charter shall be 59 provided by the city contracting with service providers via intergovernmental agreements 60 or contracts with private parties.
- (d) The powers of this city shall be construed liberally in favor of the city. The specific
 mention or failure to mention powers shall not be construed as limiting in any way the
 powers of this city.

64	SECTION 1.13	3

Examples of powers.

(1) Animal regulations. To regulate and license or to prohibit the keeping or running at 66 67 large of animals and fowl and to provide for the impoundment of same if in violation of any ordinance or lawful order; to provide for the disposition by sale, gift, or humane 68 69 destruction of animals and fowl when not redeemed as provided by ordinance; and to 70 provide punishment for violation of ordinances enacted under this charter; 71 (2) Appropriations and expenditures. To make appropriations for the support of the 72 government of the city; to authorize the expenditure of money for any purposes 73 authorized by this charter and for any purpose for which a municipality is authorized by 74 the laws of the State of Georgia; and to provide for the payment of expenses of the city; 75 (3) Building regulation. To regulate and to license the erection and construction of 76 buildings and all other structures; to adopt building, housing, plumbing, electrical, gas, 77 and heating and air-conditioning codes; and to regulate all housing and building trades; (4) Business regulation and taxation. To levy and to provide for the collection of 78 79 regulatory fees and taxes on privileges, occupations, trades, and professions, as 80 authorized by Title 48 of the O.C.G.A., or other such applicable laws as are or may 81 hereafter be enacted; to permit and regulate the same; to provide for the manner and 82 method of payment of such regulatory fees and taxes; and to revoke such permits after 83 due process for failure to pay any city taxes or fees; 84 (5) Condemnation. To condemn property, inside or outside the corporate limits of the 85 city, for present or future use and for any corporate purpose deemed necessary by the 86 governing authority, utilizing procedures enumerated in Title 22 of the O.C.G.A., or such 87 other applicable laws as are or may hereafter be enacted; 88 (6) Contracts. To enter into contracts and agreements with other governmental entities 89 and with private persons, firms, and corporations;

(7) Emergencies. To establish procedures for determining and proclaiming that an emergency situation exists within or outside the city and to make and carry out all reasonable provisions deemed necessary to deal with or meet such an emergency for the protection, safety, health, or well-being of the citizens of the city;

90

91

92

93

94

95

96

97

98

103

104

105

106

107

108

109

110

111

112

- (8) Environmental protection. To protect and preserve the natural resources, environment, and vital areas of the state through the preservation and improvement of air quality, the restoration and maintenance of water resources, the control of erosion and sedimentation, the management of solid and hazardous waste, and other necessary actions for the protection of the environment;
- 99 (9) Fire regulations. To fix and establish fire limits and, from time to time, extend, 100 enlarge, or restrict the same; to prescribe fire safety regulations not inconsistent with 101 general law, relating to both fire prevention and detection and to fire fighting; and to 102 prescribe penalties and punishment for violations thereof;
 - (10) Garbage fees. To levy, fix, assess, and collect a garbage, refuse and trash collection and disposal, and other sanitary service charge, tax, or fee for such services as may be necessary in the operation of the city from all individuals, firms, and corporations residing in the city or doing business therein benefiting from such services; to enforce the payment of such charges, taxes, or fees; and to provide for the manner and method of collecting such service charges;
 - (11) General health, safety, and welfare. To define, regulate, and prohibit any act, practice, conduct, or use of property which is detrimental to health, sanitation, cleanliness, welfare, and safety of the inhabitants of the city and to provide for the enforcement of such standards;
- 113 (12) Gifts. To accept or refuse gifts, donations, bequests, or grants from any source for 114 any purpose related to powers and duties of the city and the general welfare of its 115 citizens, on such terms and conditions as the donor or grantor may impose;

116 (13) Health and sanitation. To prescribe standards of health and sanitation and to 117 provide for the enforcement of such standards;

- 118 (14) Jail sentences. To provide that persons given jail sentences in the municipal court 119 may work out such sentences in any public works or on the streets, roads, drains, and 120 other public property in the city; to provide for commitment of such persons to any jail; 121 or to provide for commitment of such persons to any county work camp or county jail by
- agreement with the appropriate county officials;

139

140

141

142

- 123 (15) Motor vehicles. To regulate the operation of motor vehicles and exercise control 124 over all traffic, including parking upon or across the streets, roads, alleys, and walkways 125 of the city;
- 126 (16) Municipal agencies and delegation of power. To create, alter, or abolish 127 departments, boards, offices, commissions, and agencies of the city and to confer upon 128 such agencies the necessary and appropriate authority for carrying out all the powers 129 conferred upon or delegated to the same;
- 130 (17) Municipal debts. To appropriate and borrow money for the payment of debts of the 131 city and to issue bonds for the purpose of raising revenue to carry out any project, 132 program, or venture authorized by this charter or the laws of the State of Georgia;
- 133 (18) Municipal property ownership. To acquire, dispose of, lease, and hold in trust or 134 otherwise any real, personal, or mixed property, in fee simple or lesser interest, inside or 135 outside the property limits of the city;
- 136 (19) Municipal property protection. To provide for the preservation and protection of 137 property and equipment of the city and the administration and use of same by the public; 138 and to prescribe penalties and punishment for violations thereof;
 - (20) Municipal utilities. To acquire, lease, construct, operate, maintain, sell, and dispose of public utilities, including but not limited to a system of waterworks, sewers and drains, sewage disposal, storm-water management, gas works, electric light panels, cable television and other telecommunications, transportation facilities, public airports, and any

other public utility; and to fix the taxes, charges, rates, fares, fees, assessments,

- regulations, and penalties and provide for the withdrawal of service for refusal or failure
- to pay the same;
- 146 (21) Nuisance. To define a nuisance and provide for its abatement, whether on public
- or private property;
- 148 (22) Penalties. To provide penalties for violation of any ordinances adopted pursuant to
- the authority of this charter and the laws of the State of Georgia;
- 150 (23) Planning and zoning. To provide comprehensive city planning for development by
- zoning; and to provide subdivision regulation and the like as the city council deems
- necessary and reasonable to ensure a safe, healthy, and esthetically pleasing community;
- 153 (24) Police and fire protection. To exercise the power of arrest through duly appointed
- police officers, and to establish, operate, or contract for police and firefighting agencies;
- 155 (25) Public hazards; removal. To provide for the destruction and removal of any
- building or other structure which is or may become dangerous or detrimental to the
- public;
- 158 (26) Public improvements. To provide for the acquisition, construction, building,
- operation, and maintenance of parks and playgrounds, public grounds, recreational
- facilities, public buildings, and charitable, cultural, educational, recreational,
- 161 conservation, and sports institutions, agencies, and facilities; and to regulate the use of
- public improvements;
- 163 (27) Public utilities and services. To grant franchises or make contracts for or impose
- taxes on public utilities and public service companies and to prescribe the rates, fares,
- regulations, and standards and conditions of services to be provided by the franchise
- grantee or contractor, insofar as not in conflict with valid regulations of the Georgia
- 167 Public Service Commission;
- 168 (28) Regulation of roadside areas. To prohibit or regulate and control the erection,
- removal, and maintenance of signs, billboards, trees, shrubs, fences, buildings, and any

170 and all other structures or obstructions upon or adjacent to the rights of way of streets and 171 roads or within view thereof, within or abutting the corporate limits of the city; and to 172 prescribe penalties and punishment for violation of such ordinances; 173 (29) Retirement. To provide and maintain a retirement plan for officers and employees of the city; 174 175 (30) Roadways. To lay out, open, extend, widen, narrow, establish or change the grade 176 of, abandon or close, construct, pave, curb, gutter, adorn with shade trees, or otherwise 177 improve, maintain, repair, clean, prevent erosion of, and light the roads, alleys, and 178 walkways within the corporate limits of the city; and to grant franchises and rights of way throughout the streets and roads and over the bridges and viaducts for the use of public 179 180 utilities; and to require real estate owners to repair and maintain in a safe condition the sidewalks adjoining their lots or lands and to impose penalties for failure to do so: 181 182 (31) Sewer fees. To levy a fee, charge, or sewer tax as necessary to assure the acquiring, 183 constructing, equipping, operating, maintaining, and extending of a sewage disposal plant 184 and sewerage system, and to levy on those to whom sewers and sewerage systems are 185 made available a sewer service fee, charge, or sewer tax for the availability or use of the 186 sewers; to provide for the manner and method of collecting such service charges and for 187 enforcing payment of the same; and to charge, impose, and collect a sewer connection fee 188 or fees to those connected with the system; 189 (32) Solid waste disposal. To provide for the collection and disposal of garbage, rubbish, 190 and refuse, and to regulate the collection and disposal of garbage, rubbish, and refuse by 191 others; and to provide for the separate collection of glass, tin, aluminum, cardboard, 192 paper, and other recyclable materials, and to provide for the sale of such items; 193 (33) Special areas of public regulation. To regulate or prohibit junk dealers, pawn shops, 194 the manufacture, sale, or transportation of any intoxicating liquors, alcoholic beverages, 195 and use of firearms; to regulate the transportation, storage, and use of combustible, 196 explosive, and inflammable materials, the use of lighting and heating equipment, and any

197 other business or situation which may be dangerous to persons or property; to regulate 198 and control the conduct of peddlers and itinerant traders, theatrical performances, 199 exhibitions, and shows of any kind, by taxation or otherwise; and to license, tax, regulate, 200 or prohibit professional fortunetelling, palmistry, adult bookstores, and massage parlors; (34) Special assessments. To levy and provide for the collection of special assessments 201 202 to cover the costs for any public improvements; 203 (35) Taxes: ad valorem. To levy and provide for the assessment, valuation, revaluation, 204 and collection of taxes on all property subject to taxation; 205 (36) Taxes: other. To levy and collect such other taxes as may be allowed, now or in the 206 future, by law; 207 (37) Taxicabs. To regulate and license vehicles operated for hire in the city; to limit the 208 number of such vehicles; to require the operators thereof to be licensed; to require public 209 liability insurance on such vehicles in the amounts to be prescribed by ordinance; and to 210 regulate the parking of such vehicles; 211 (38) Urban redevelopment. To organize and operate an urban redevelopment program; 212 and 213 (39) Other powers. To exercise and enjoy all other powers, functions, rights, privileges, 214 and immunities necessary or desirable to promote or protect the safety, health, peace, 215 security, good order, comfort, convenience, or general welfare of the city and its 216 inhabitants; to exercise all implied powers necessary or desirable to carry into execution 217 all powers granted in this charter as fully and completely as if such powers were fully 218 stated herein; to exercise all powers now or in the future authorized to be exercised by 219 other municipal governments under other laws of the State of Georgia; and no listing of 220 particular powers in this charter shall be held to be exclusive of others, nor restrictive of 221 general words and phrases granting powers, but shall be held to be in addition to such 222 powers, unless expressly prohibited to municipalities under the Constitution or applicable 223 laws of the State of Georgia.

224	SECTION 1.14.
225	Exercise of powers.
226	All powers, functions, rights, privileges, and immunities of the city, its officers, agencies, or
227	employees shall be carried into execution as provided by this charter. If this charter makes
228	no provision, such shall be carried into execution as provided by ordinance or as provided
229	by pertinent laws of the State of Georgia.
230	ARTICLE II.
231	GOVERNMENT STRUCTURE
232	SECTION 2.10.
233	City council creation; number; election.
234	The governing authority of the city, except as otherwise specifically provided in this charter,
235	shall be vested in a city council to be composed of a mayor and four councilmembers. The
236	councilmembers shall be elected in the manner provided by this charter.
200	councilinations shall be elected in the mainter provided by this charter.
237	SECTION 2.11.
238	City councilmembers;
239	Terms and qualifications for office.
240	(a) Except as otherwise provided in Article VIII of this charter for the initial terms of
241	office, the mayor and the members of the city council shall serve for terms of four years
242	and until their respective successors are elected and qualified. The term of office of the
243	mayor and of each member of the city council shall begin on the first day of January
244	immediately following the election of such member unless general law authorizes or

requires the term to begin at the first organizational meeting in January or upon some other date. No person shall be eligible to serve as councilmember unless that person shall have been a resident of the city for 12 months prior to the date of the election of members of the city council; each shall continue to reside therein during that person's period of service and to be registered and qualified to vote in municipal elections of this city. No person shall serve more than two consecutive terms as a councilmember.

- (b) For the purposes of electing members of the city council, the city is divided into four districts. One member of the city council shall be elected from each district by the electors of the city voting at large. The four numbered districts are described in Appendix B attached to and made a part of this Act and further identified as 'User: HD46 Plan Name: vinings-cc-2022 Plan Type: Local'.
- (c)(1) For the purposes of such plan:

- (A) The term 'VTD' shall mean and describe the same geographical boundaries as provided in the report of the Bureau of the Census for the United States decennial census of 2020 for the State of Georgia. The separate numeric designations in a district description which are underneath a VTD heading shall mean and describe individual Blocks within a VTD as provided in the report of the Bureau of the Census for the United States decennial census of 2020 for the State of Georgia; and
- (B) Except as otherwise provided in the description of any district, whenever the description of any district refers to a named city, it shall mean the geographical boundaries of that city as shown on the census maps for the United States decennial census of 2020 for the State of Georgia.
- (2) Any part of the City of Vinings as described in Appendix B which is not included in any district described in this plan shall be included within that district contiguous to such part which contains the least population according to the United States decennial census of 2020 for the State of Georgia.

(3) Any part of the City of Vinings as described in Appendix B as being included in a particular district shall nevertheless not be included within such district if such part is not contiguous to such district. Such noncontiguous part shall instead be included within that district contiguous to such part which contains the least population according to the United States decennial census of 2020 for the State of Georgia.

(4) If any area included within the descriptions of District 1, District 2, District 3, or District 4 is on the effective date of this Act within the municipal boundaries of another municipality or within a county other than Cobb County, such area shall not be included within the district descriptions of such districts.

280 SECTION 2.12.

Vacancy; filling of vacancies; suspensions.

(a) Vacancies. The office of councilmember shall become vacant upon such person's failing or ceasing to reside in the city, death, resignation, forfeiture of office, or upon the occurrence of any event specified by the Constitution, Title 45 of the O.C.G.A., or such other applicable laws as are or may hereafter be enacted.

(b) Filling of vacancies. A vacancy in the office of councilmember shall be filled for the remainder of the unexpired term, if any, by appointment by the remaining members of the city council if less than 12 months remain in the unexpired term, otherwise by an election as provided for in Section 5.14 of this charter and Titles 21 and 45 of the O.C.G.A. or such other laws as are or may hereafter be enacted.

(c) Suspension. Upon the suspension from office of councilmember in any manner authorized by the general laws of the State of Georgia, the city council or those remaining shall appoint a successor for the duration of the suspension. If the suspension becomes permanent, then the office shall become vacant and shall be filled for the remainder of the unexpired term, if any, as provided for in this charter.

296 SECTION 2.13. 297 Compensation and expenses. 298 (a) The mayor shall receive an initial salary of \$9,000 per year. Each councilmember shall 299 receive an initial salary of \$8,000.00 per year. The mayor and councilmembers shall be 300 paid in equal monthly installments from the funds of the municipality. 301 (b) The councilmembers may alter such compensation for their services as provided by 302 law. 303 (c) The mayor and councilmembers shall be reimbursed for actual expenses necessarily 304 incurred in connection with their service. 305 SECTION 2.14. 306 Conflicts of interest; holding other offices. 307 (a) Elected and appointed officers of the city are trustees and servants of the residents of 308 the city and shall act in a fiduciary capacity for the benefit of such residents. 309 (b) Conflict of interest. No elected official, appointed officer, or employee of the city or 310 any agency or political entity to which this charter applies shall knowingly: 311 (1) Engage in any business or transaction or have a financial or other personal interest, 312 direct or indirect, which is incompatible with the proper discharge of that person's official 313 duties or which would tend to impair the independence of that person's judgment or 314 action in the performance of that person's official duties; 315 (2) Engage in or accept private employment or render services for private interests when 316 such employment or service is incompatible with the proper discharge of that person's 317 official duties or would tend to impair the independence of that person's judgment or 318 action in the performance of that person's official duties;

(3) Disclose confidential information, including information obtained at meetings which are closed pursuant to Chapter 14 of Title 50 of the O.C.G.A., concerning the property, government, or affairs of the governmental body by which that person is engaged without proper legal authorization or use such information to advance the financial or other private interest of that person or others;

- (4) Accept any valuable gift, whether in the form of service, loan, thing, or promise, from any person, firm, or corporation which to that person's knowledge is interested, directly or indirectly, in any manner whatsoever, in business dealings with the governmental body by which that person is engaged; provided, however, that an elected official who is a candidate for public office may accept campaign contributions and services in connection with any such campaign;
- 330 (5) Represent other private interests in any action or proceeding against this city or any portion of its government; or
- 332 (6) Vote or otherwise participate in the negotiation or in the making of any contract with any business or entity in which that person has a financial interest.
 - (c) Disclosure. Any elected official, appointed officer, or employee who shall have any financial interest, directly or indirectly, in any contract or matter pending before or within any department of the city shall disclose such interest to the city council. The mayor or any councilmember who has a financial interest in any matter pending before the city council shall disclose such interest and such disclosure shall be entered on the records of the city council, and that person shall disqualify himself or herself from participating in any decision or vote relating thereto. Any elected official, appointed officer, or employee of any agency or political entity to which this charter applies who shall have any financial interest, directly or indirectly, in any contract or matter pending before or within such entity shall disclose such interest to the governing body of such agency or entity.
 - (d) Use of public property. No elected official, appointed officer, or employee of the city or any agency or entity to which this charter applies shall use property owned by such

governmental entity for personal benefit, convenience, or profit except in accordance with policies promulgated by the city council or the governing body of such agency or entity.

- 348 (e) Contracts voidable and rescindable. Any violation of this section which occurs with
- the knowledge, express or implied, of a party to a contract or sale shall render such contract
- or sale voidable at the option of the city council.
- 351 (f) Ineligibility of elected official. Except where authorized by law, neither the mayor nor
- any councilmember shall hold any other elective or compensated appointive office in the
- 353 city or otherwise be employed by said government or any agency thereof during the term
- for which that person was elected. No former councilmember and no former mayor shall
- 355 hold any compensated appointive office in the city until one year after the expiration of the
- 356 term for which that person was elected.
- 357 (g) Political activities of certain officers and employees. No appointed officer and no
- employee of the city shall continue in such employment upon qualifying as a candidate for
- nomination or election to any public office. No employee of the city shall continue in such
- employment upon election to any public office in this city or any other public office which
- is inconsistent, incompatible, or in conflict with the duties of the city employee. Such
- determination shall be made by the mayor and city council either immediately upon
- election or at any time such conflict may arise.
- 364 (h) Penalties for violation.
- 365 (1) Any city officer or employee who knowingly conceals such financial interest or
- knowingly violates any of the requirements of this section shall be guilty of malfeasance
- in office or position and shall be deemed to have forfeited that person's office or position.
- 368 (2) Any officer or employee of the city who shall forfeit that person's office or position
- as described in paragraph (1) of this subsection shall be ineligible for appointment or
- election to or employment in a position in the city government for a period of three years
- 371 thereafter.

372 SECTION 2.15.

373 Inquiries and investigations.

Following the adoption of an authorizing resolution, the city council may make inquiries and investigations into the affairs of the city and conduct of any department, office, or agency thereof and for this purpose may subpoena witnesses, administer oaths, take testimony, and require the production of evidence. Any person who fails or refuses to obey a lawful order issued in the exercise of these powers by the city council shall be punished as may be provided by ordinance.

380 SECTION 2.16.

General power and authority of the city council.

- (a) Except as otherwise provided by law or this charter, the city council shall be vested with all the powers of government of this city.
- (b) In addition to all other powers conferred upon it by law, the council shall have the authority to adopt and provide for the execution of such ordinances, resolutions, rules, and regulations, not inconsistent with this charter and the Constitution and the laws of the State of Georgia, which it shall deem necessary, expedient, or helpful for the peace, good order, protection of life and property, health, welfare, sanitation, comfort, convenience, prosperity, or well-being of the inhabitants of the City of Vinings and may enforce such ordinances by imposing penalties for violation thereof.

391 SECTION 2.17.
392 Organizational meetings.

Unless otherwise provided by ordinance, the city council shall hold an organizational meeting on the first Tuesday in January of each even-numbered year. The meeting shall be called to order by the city clerk and the oath of office shall be administered to the newly elected members as follows:

"I do solemnly (swear) (affirm) that I will faithfully perform the duties of (mayor or councilmember) of this city and that I will support and defend the charter thereof as well as the Constitution and laws of the State of Georgia and the United States of America."

400 SECTION 2.18.

401 Meetings.

- (a) The city council shall hold regular meetings at such times and places as shall be prescribed by ordinance.
 - (b) Special meetings of the city council may be held on call of the mayor or three members of the city council. Notice of such special meeting shall be served on all other members personally, or by telephone personally, at least 48 hours in advance of the meeting. Such notice to councilmembers shall not be required if the mayor and all councilmembers are present when the special meeting is called. Such notice of any special meeting may be waived by a councilmember in writing before or after such a meeting and attendance at the meeting shall also constitute a waiver of notice on any business transacted in such councilmember's presence. Only the business stated in the call may be transacted at the special meeting.
- (c) All meetings of the city council shall be public to the extent required by law, and notice to the public of special meetings shall be made as fully as is reasonably possible as

provided by Code Section 50-14-1 of the O.C.G.A. or other such applicable laws as are or may hereafter be enacted.

417 SECTION 2.19.

415

416

427

428

429

430

431

432

433

434

418 Rules of procedure.

- 419 (a) The city council shall adopt its rules of procedure and order of business consistent with 420 the provisions of this charter and shall provide for keeping of a journal of its proceedings, 421 which shall be a public record.
- 422 (b) All committees and committee chairpersons and officers of the city council shall be 423 appointed by the mayor and shall serve at the pleasure of the mayor. The mayor shall have 424 the power to appoint new members to any committee at any time.

425 SECTION 2.20.

426 Quorum; voting.

Three councilmembers, or two councilmembers and the mayor, shall constitute a quorum and shall be authorized to transact business of the city council. Voting on the adoption of ordinances shall be by voice vote and the vote shall be recorded in the journal, but any councilmember shall have the right to request a roll-call vote and such vote shall be recorded in the journal. Except as otherwise provided in this charter, the affirmative vote of three councilmembers, or two councilmembers and the mayor, shall be required for the adoption of any ordinance, resolution, or motion. An abstention shall be counted as an affirmative vote.

435	SECTION 2.21.
436	Ordinance form; procedures.
437	(a) Every proposed ordinance shall be introduced in writing and in the form required for
438	final adoption. No ordinance shall contain a subject which is not expressed in its title. The
139	enacting clause shall be "It is hereby ordained by the governing authority of the City of
440	Vinings" and every ordinance shall so begin.
441	(b) An ordinance may be introduced by any councilmember and be read at a regular or
142	special meeting of the city council. Ordinances shall be considered and adopted or rejected
143	by the city council in accordance with the rules which it shall establish; provided, however
144	that an ordinance shall not be adopted the same day it is introduced, except for emergency
145	ordinances provided for in Section 2.23 of this charter. Upon introduction of any
146	ordinance, the clerk shall as soon as possible distribute a copy to the mayor and to each
147	councilmember and shall file a reasonable number of copies in the office of the clerk and
148	at such other public places as the city council may designate.
149	SECTION 2.22.
450	Action requiring an ordinance.
451	(a) Acts of the city council which have the force and effect of law shall be enacted by
452	ordinance.
453	(b) In addition to any other notice or hearing provision of state law, prior to the adoption
454	of any ordinance or resolution changing any rate of taxation, amending the city's land use
455	plan, or approving the issuance of a general obligation or revenue bond the city shall:
456	(1) Publish notice of such proposed action for two consecutive weeks in the legal organ
457	of the county;

458 (2) Publish notice of such proposed action on any and all websites and social media 459 accounts maintained by the city; and

(3) Conduct two public hearings on the proposed actions.

461 SECTION 2.23.

460

463

464

465

466

467

468

469

470

471

472

473

474

475

476

477

478

479

480

481

Emergencies.

(a) To meet a public emergency affecting life, health, property, or public peace, the city council may convene on call of the mayor or three councilmembers and may promptly adopt an emergency ordinance, but such ordinance may not levy taxes; grant, renew, or extend a franchise; regulate the rate charged by any public utility for its services; or authorize the borrowing of money except for loans to be repaid within 30 days. An emergency ordinance shall be introduced in the form prescribed for ordinances generally, except that it shall be plainly designated as an emergency ordinance and shall contain, after the enacting clause, a declaration stating that an emergency exists and describing the emergency in clear and specific terms. An emergency ordinance may be adopted, with or without amendment, or rejected at the meeting at which it is introduced, but the affirmative vote of at least three councilmembers shall be required for adoption. It shall become effective upon adoption or at such later time as it may specify. Every emergency ordinance shall automatically stand repealed 30 days following the date upon which it was adopted, but this shall not prevent reenactment of the ordinance in the manner specified in this section if the emergency still exists. An emergency ordinance may also be repealed by adoption of a repealing ordinance in the same manner specified in this section for adoption of emergency ordinances.

(b) Such meetings shall be open to the public to the extent required by law and notice to

the public of emergency meetings shall be made as fully as is reasonably possible in

accordance with Code Section 50-14-1 of the O.C.G.A. or such other applicable laws as are or may hereafter be enacted.

484 SECTION 2.24.

Codes of technical regulations.

- (a) The city council may adopt any standard code of technical regulations by reference thereto in an adopting ordinance. The procedure and requirements governing such adopting ordinance shall be as prescribed for ordinances generally except that: (1) the requirements of subsection (b) of Section 2.21 of this charter for distribution and filing of copies of the ordinance shall be construed to include copies of any code of technical regulations, as well as the adopting ordinance; and (2) a copy of each adopted code of technical regulations, as well as the adopting ordinance, shall be authenticated and recorded by the clerk pursuant to Section 2.25 of this charter.
- (b) Copies of any adopted code of technical regulations shall be made available by the clerk for inspection by the public.

496 SECTION 2.25.
497 Signing; authenticating;

498 recording; codification; printing.

- (a) The clerk shall authenticate by the clerk's signature and record in full in a properly indexed book kept for that purpose all ordinances adopted by the city council.
- (b) The city council shall provide for the preparation of a general codification of all the ordinances of the city having the force and effect of law. The general codification shall be adopted by the city council by ordinance and shall be published promptly, together with all amendments thereto and such codes of technical regulations and other rules and

regulations as the city council may specify. This compilation shall be known and cited officially as "The Code of the City of Vinings, Georgia." Copies of the code shall be furnished to all officers, departments, and agencies of the city and made available for purchase by the public at a reasonable price as fixed by the city council.

(c) The city council shall cause each ordinance and each amendment to this charter to be printed promptly following its adoption, and the printed ordinances and charter amendments shall be made available for purchase by the public at reasonable prices to be fixed by the city council. Following publication of the first code under this charter and at all times thereafter, the ordinances and charter amendments shall be printed in substantially the same style as the code currently in effect and shall be suitable in form for incorporation therein. The city council shall make such further arrangements as deemed desirable with reproduction and distribution of any current changes in or additions to codes of technical regulations and other rules and regulations included in the code.

518 SECTION 2.26.

City manager; appointment; qualifications; compensation.

The city council shall appoint a city manager, also known as "the manager," for an indefinite term and shall fix the manager's compensation. The city manager shall be appointed solely on the basis of that person's executive and administrative qualifications.

523 SECTION 2.27.

Removal of city manager.

The city manager shall be employed at will and may be summarily removed from office at any time by the city council.

2^{2}	$\cdot 2$	LC 47	1472	2S

527 SECTION 2.28. 528 Acting city manager. By letter filed with the city clerk, the city manager shall designate, subject to approval of the 529 530 city council, a qualified city administrative officer to exercise the powers and perform the duties of city manager during the city manager's temporary absence or physical or mental 531 532 disability. During such absence or disability, the city council may revoke such designation 533 at any time and appoint another officer of the city to serve until the city manager shall return. 534 SECTION 2.29. 535 Powers and duties of the city manager. 536 The city manager shall be the chief administrative officer of the city. The city manager shall 537 be responsible to the city council for the administration of all city affairs placed in the city manager's charge by or under this charter. As the chief administrative officer, the city 538 539 manager shall: 540 (1) Appoint and, when the city manager deems it necessary for the good of the city, 541 suspend or remove all city employees and administrative officers the city manager 542 appoints, except as otherwise provided by law or personnel ordinances adopted pursuant 543 to this charter. The city manager may authorize any department director or administrative 544 officer who is subject to the city manager's direction and supervision to exercise these 545 powers with respect to subordinates in that officer's department, office, or agency; 546 (2) Direct and supervise the administration of all departments, offices, and agencies of 547 the city, except as otherwise provided by this charter or by law; 548 (3) Attend all city council meetings except for closed meetings held for the purposes of

right to take part in discussion, but the city manager may not vote;

deliberating on the appointment, discipline, or removal of the city manager and have the

549

550

551 (4) See that all laws, provisions of this charter, and acts of the city council, subject to enforcement by the city manager or by officers subject to the city manager's direction and supervision, are faithfully executed;

- (5) Prepare and submit the annual operating budget and capital budget to the city council;
- 556 (6) Submit to the city council and make available to the public a complete report on the finances and administrative activities of the city as of the end of each fiscal year;
 - (7) Make such other reports as the city council may require concerning the operations of city departments, offices, and agencies subject to the city manager's direction and supervision;
- 561 (8) Keep the city council fully advised as to the financial condition and future needs of 562 the city, and make such recommendations to the city council concerning the affairs of the 563 city as the city manager deems desirable; and
- 564 (9) Perform other such duties as are specified in this charter or as may be required by the 565 mayor and city council.

566 SECTION 2.30.

554

555

558

559

560

568

569

570

571

572

573

574

567 Council interference with administration.

Except for the purpose of inquiries and investigations under Section 2.15 of this charter, the city council or its members shall deal with city officers and employees who are subject to the direction and supervision of the city manager solely through the city manager, and neither the city council nor its members shall give orders to any such officer or employee, either publicly or privately. The city council shall act in all matters as a body, and no member shall seek individually to influence the official acts of the city manager or any other officer or employee of the city, or direct or request the appointment of any person to, or his or her

removal from, any office or position of employment, or to interfere in any way with the performance of the duties by the city manager or other officers or employees.

577 SECTION 2.31.

Election of mayor; forfeiture.

The mayor shall be elected at large by the voters of the city and serve for a term of four years and until a successor is elected and qualified. The mayor shall be a qualified elector of this city and shall have been a resident of the city for 12 months prior to the date of election. The mayor shall continue to reside in this city during the period of service. Vacancies in the office of mayor shall be addressed in the same manner as provided for councilmembers in Section 2.12 of this charter. The mayor shall forfeit the office on the same grounds and under the same procedure as for councilmembers. No persons shall serve more than two consecutive terms as mayor.

587 SECTION 2.32.

588 Mayor pro tem.

The city council at the first regular meeting after the newly elected councilmembers have taken office following each election shall elect a councilmember to serve as mayor pro tem. The mayor pro tem shall be elected by a majority vote of the city council. The mayor pro tem shall assume the duties and powers of the mayor during the mayor's physical or mental disability, suspension from office, or absence. Any such disability of the mayor shall be declared by a majority vote of the city council. The mayor pro tem shall sign all contracts and ordinances in which the mayor has a disqualifying financial interest as provided in Section 2.14 of this charter. When acting as mayor, the mayor pro tem shall be entitled to vote as a member of the council.

598	SECTION 2.33.
599	Powers and duties of mayor.
600	The mayor shall:
601	(1) Preside at all meetings of the city council;
602	(2) Be the head of the city for the purpose of service of process and for ceremonial
603	purposes, and be the official spokesperson for the city and the chief advocate of policy;
604	(3) Have the power to administer oaths and to take affidavits;
605	(4) Sign as a matter of course on behalf of the city all written and approved contracts,
606	ordinances, resolutions, and other instruments executed by the city which by law are
607	required to be in writing;
608	(5) Vote on matters before the city council;
609	(6) If no city manager has been appointed, prepare and submit to the city council a
610	recommended annual operating budget and recommended capital budget; and
611	(7) Perform such other duties as may be required by law, this charter, or by ordinance.
612	ARTICLE III.
613	ADMINISTRATIVE AFFAIRS
614	SECTION 3.10.
615	Administrative and service departments.
616	(a) Except as otherwise provided in this charter, the city council by ordinance shall
617	prescribe the functions or duties and establish, abolish, alter, consolidate, or leave vacant
618	all nonelective offices, positions of employment, departments, and agencies of the city as
619	necessary for the proper administration of the affairs and government of this city.

620 (b) Except as otherwise provided by this charter or by law, the directors of departments 621 and other appointed officers of the city shall be appointed solely on the basis of their 622 respective administrative and professional qualifications.

- (c) All appointed officers and directors of departments shall receive such compensation as prescribed by ordinance.
- 625 (d) There shall be a director of each department or agency who shall be its principal officer. Each director shall, subject to the direction and supervision of the city manager, be responsible for the administration and direction of the affairs and operations of that director's department or agency.
- 629 (e) All appointed officers and directors under the supervision of the city manager shall be
 630 nominated by the city manager with confirmation of appointment by the city council. All
 631 appointed officers and directors shall be employees at will and subject to removal or
 632 suspension at any time by the city manager unless otherwise provided by law or ordinance.

633 SECTION 3.11.

623

624

Boards, commissions, and authorities.

- 635 (a) The city council shall create by ordinance such boards, commissions, and authorities 636 to fulfill any investigative, quasi-judicial, or quasi-legislative function the city council 637 deems necessary and shall by ordinance establish the composition, period of existence, 638 duties, and powers thereof.
- 639 (b) All members of boards, commissions, and authorities of the city shall be appointed by 640 the mayor and council for such terms of office and in such manner as shall be provided by 641 ordinance, except where other appointing authority, terms of office, or manner of 642 appointment is prescribed by this charter or by law.
- 643 (c) The city council by ordinance may provide for the compensation and reimbursement 644 for actual and necessary expenses of the members of any board, commission, or authority.

645 (d) Except as otherwise provided by charter or by law, no member of any board, commission, or authority shall hold any elective office in the city.

- (e) Any vacancy on a board, commission, or authority of the city shall be filled for the unexpired term in the manner prescribed in this charter for original appointment, except as otherwise provided by this charter or by law.
- (f) No member of a board, commission, or authority shall assume office until that person
 has executed and filed with the clerk of the city an oath obligating that person to perform
- faithfully and impartially the duties of that person's office; such oath shall be prescribed
- by ordinance and administered by the mayor.

647

648

649

666

667

668

669

- 654 (g) All members of boards, commissions, or authorities of the city serve at will and may 655 be removed at any time by the mayor and council unless otherwise provided by law.
- 656 (h) Except as otherwise provided by this charter or by law, each board, commission, or 657 authority of the city shall elect one of its members as chairperson and one member as vice chairperson and may elect as its secretary one of its own members or may appoint as 658 659 secretary an employee of the city. Each board, commission, or authority of the city 660 government may establish such bylaws, rules, and regulations, not inconsistent with this 661 charter, ordinances of the city, or law, as it deems appropriate and necessary for the 662 fulfillment of its duties or the conduct of its affairs. Copies of such bylaws, rules, and 663 regulations shall be filed with the clerk of the city.

664 SECTION 3.12.

665 City attorney.

The city council shall appoint a city attorney, together with such assistant city attorneys as may be authorized, and shall provide for the payment of such attorney or attorneys for services rendered to the city. The city attorney shall be responsible for providing for the representation and defense of the city in all litigation in which the city is a party; may be the

prosecuting officer in the municipal court; shall attend the meetings of the city council as directed; shall advise the mayor and council and other officers and employees of the city concerning legal aspects of the city's affairs; and shall perform such other duties as may be required by virtue of such person's position as city attorney.

674 SECTION 3.13.

675 City clerk.

670

671

672

673

676

677

678

679

681

682

683

684

685

686

687

The city council shall appoint a city clerk who shall not be a councilmember. The city clerk shall be custodian of the official city seal and city records; maintain city council records required by this charter; and perform such other duties as may be required by the city council.

680 SECTION 3.14.

Position classification and pay plans.

The city manager shall be responsible for the preparation of a position classification and pay plan which shall be submitted to the city council for approval. Such plan may apply to all employees of the city and any of its agencies, departments, boards, commissions, or authorities. When a pay plan has been adopted, the city council shall not increase or decrease the salary range applicable to any position except by amendment of such pay plan. For purposes of this section, all elected and appointed city officials are not city employees.

688 SECTION 3.15. 689 Personnel policies. 690 All employees serve at will and may be removed from office at any time unless otherwise 691 provided by ordinance. 692 ARTICLE IV. 693 JUDICIAL BRANCH 694 SECTION 4.10. 695 Creation; name. 696 There shall be a court to be known as the Municipal Court of the City of Vinings. 697 SECTION 4.11. 698 Chief judge; associate judge. 699 (a) The municipal court shall be presided over by a chief judge and such part-time. 700 full-time, or stand-by judges as shall be provided by ordinance. 701 (b) No person shall be qualified or eligible to serve as a judge on the municipal court 702 unless that person shall have attained the age of 21 years and shall be a member of the State 703 Bar of Georgia and shall possess all qualifications required by law. All judges shall be 704 appointed by the city council and shall serve a term as provided by law and until a 705 successor is appointed and qualified. 706 (c) Compensation of the judges shall be fixed by ordinance. 707 (d) Judges may be removed from office as provided by law.

(e) Before assuming office, each judge shall take an oath, given by the mayor, that such judge will honestly and faithfully discharge the duties of the judge's office to the best of the judge's ability and without fear, favor, or partiality. The oath shall be entered upon the minutes of the city council journal required in Section 2.19 of this charter.

712 SECTION 4.12.

713 Convening.

708

709

710

711

714 The municipal court shall be convened at regular intervals as provided by ordinance.

715 SECTION 4.13.

Jurisdiction; powers.

- 717 (a) The municipal court shall try and punish violations of this charter, all city ordinances,
- and such other violations as provided by law.
- 719 (b) The municipal court shall have authority to punish those in its presence for contempt,
- provided that such punishment shall not exceed \$200.00 or ten days in jail.
- 721 (c) The municipal court may fix punishment for offenses within its jurisdiction not
- exceeding a fine of \$1,000.00 or imprisonment for 180 days or both such fine and
- 723 imprisonment or may fix punishment by fine, imprisonment, or alternative sentencing, as
- now or hereafter provided by law.
- 725 (d) The municipal court shall have authority to establish a schedule of fees to defray the
- 726 cost of operation and shall be entitled to reimbursement of the cost of meals, transportation,
- and caretaking of prisoners bound over to superior courts for violations of state law.
- 728 (e) The municipal court shall have authority to establish bail and recognizances to ensure
- the presence of those charged with violations before such court and shall have discretionary
- authority to accept cash or personal or real property as surety for the appearance of persons

charged with violations. Whenever any person shall give bail for that person's appearance and shall fail to appear at the time fixed for trial, that person's bond shall be forfeited by the judge presiding at such time and an execution issued thereon by serving the defendant and the defendant's sureties with a rule nisi at least two days before a hearing on the rule nisi. In the event that cash or property is accepted in lieu of bond for security for the appearance of a defendant at trial, and if such defendant fails to appear at the time and place fixed for trial, the cash so deposited shall be on order of the judge declared forfeited to the city, or the property so deposited shall have a lien against it for the value forfeited which lien shall be enforceable in the same manner and to the same extent as a lien for city property taxes.

- 741 (f) The municipal court shall have the same authority as superior courts to compel the
- production of evidence in the possession of any party; to enforce obedience to its orders,
- judgments, and sentences; and to administer such oaths as are necessary.
- 744 (g) The municipal court may compel the presence of all parties necessary to a proper
- disposal of each case by the issuance of summonses, subpoenas, and warrants which may
- be served as executed by any officer as authorized by this charter or by law.
- 747 (h) Each judge of the municipal court shall be authorized to issue warrants for the arrest
- of persons charged with offenses against any ordinance of the city, and each judge of the
- municipal court shall have the same authority as a magistrate of the state to issue warrants
- 750 for offenses against state laws committed within the city.

731

732

733

734

735

736

737

738

739

740

751	SECTION 4.14.
752	Certiorari.
753	The right of certiorari from the decision and judgment of the municipal court shall exist in
754	all criminal cases and ordinance violation cases, and such certiorari shall be obtained under
755	the sanction of a judge of the Superior Court of Cobb County under the laws of the State of
756	Georgia regulating the granting and issuance of writs of certiorari.
757	SECTION 4.15.
758	Rules for court.
759	With the approval of the city council, the judge shall have full power and authority to make
760	reasonable rules and regulations necessary and proper to secure the efficient and successful
761	administration of the municipal court; provided, however, that the city council may adopt in
762	part or in toto the rules and regulations applicable to municipal courts. The rules and
763	regulations made or adopted shall be filed with the city clerk, shall be available for public
764	inspection, and, upon request, a copy shall be furnished to all defendants in municipal court
765	proceedings at least 48 hours prior to such proceedings.
766	ARTICLE V.
767	ELECTIONS AND REMOVAL
7.60	CECTION 5 10
768	SECTION 5.10.
769	Applicability of general law.
770	All primaries and elections shall be held and conducted in accordance with Chapter 2 of
771	Title 21 of the O.C.G.A., the "Georgia Election Code," as now or hereafter amended.

772 SECTION 5.11. 773 Regular elections; time for holding. Except as otherwise provided in Article VIII of this charter for the initial elections, there 774 775 shall be a municipal general election biennially in odd-numbered years on the Tuesday next following the first Monday in November. There shall be elected a mayor and two 776 777 councilmembers at one election and at every other election thereafter. The remaining two 778 councilmember seats shall be filled at the election alternating with the first election so that 779 a continuing body is created. 780 SECTION 5.12. 781 Nonpartisan elections. 782 Political parties shall not conduct primaries for city offices and all names of candidates for 783 city offices shall be listed without party labels. 784 SECTION 5.13. 785 Election by majority. 786 The candidate receiving a majority of the votes cast for any city office shall be elected. 787 SECTION 5.14. 788 Special elections; vacancies. 789 In the event that the office of mayor or councilmember shall become vacant as provided in 790 Section 2.12 of this charter, the city council or those remaining shall order a special election 791 to fill the balance of the unexpired term of such official; provided, however, that, if such

vacancy occurs within 12 months of the expiration of the term of that office, the city council or those members remaining shall appoint a successor for the remainder of the term. In all other respects, the special election shall be held and conducted in accordance with Chapter 2 of Title 21 of the O.C.G.A., the "Georgia Election Code," as now or hereafter amended.

796 SECTION 5.15.

792

793

794

795

808

809

810

811

812

813

814

797 Other provisions.

- Except as otherwise provided by this charter, the city council shall, by ordinance, prescribe such rules and regulations as it deems appropriate to fulfill any options and duties under Chapter 2 of Title 21 of the O.C.G.A., the "Georgia Election Code."
- 801 SECTION 5.16.
- Removal of officers.
- 803 (a) A councilmember, the mayor, or other appointed officers provided for in this charter 804 shall be removed from office for any one or more of the causes provided in Title 45 of the 805 O.C.G.A. or such other applicable laws as are or may hereafter be enacted.
- 806 (b) Removal of an officer pursuant to subsection (a) of this section shall be accomplished 807 by one of the following methods:
 - (1) Following a hearing at which an impartial panel shall render a decision. In the event an elected officer is sought to be removed by the action of the city council, such officer shall be entitled to a written notice specifying the ground or grounds for removal and to a public hearing which shall be held not less than ten days after the service of such written notice. The city council shall provide by ordinance for the manner in which such hearings shall be held. Any elected officer sought to be removed from office as provided in this section shall have the right of appeal from the decision of the city council to the

Superior Court of Cobb County. Such appeal shall be governed by the same rules as 815 816 govern appeals to the superior court from the probate court; or 817 (2) By an order of the Superior Court of Cobb County following a hearing on a 818 complaint seeking such removal brought by any resident of the City of Vinings. 819 ARTICLE VI. 820 **FINANCE** 821 SECTION 6.10. 822 Property tax. 823 The city council may assess, levy, and collect an ad valorem tax on all real and personal 824 property within the corporate limits of the city that is subject to such taxation by the state and 825 county. This tax is for the purpose of raising revenues to defray the costs of operating the city government, of providing governmental services, for the repayment of principal and 826 827 interest on general obligations, and for any other public purpose as determined by the city 828 council in its discretion. 829 SECTION 6.11. 830 Millage rate; due dates; payment methods. 831 The city council by ordinance shall establish a millage rate for the city property tax, a due 832 date, and the time period within which these taxes must be paid. The city council by 833 ordinance may provide for the payment of these taxes by installments or in one lump sum, 834 as well as authorize the voluntary payment of taxes prior to the time when due.

835 SECTION 6.12.

837

838

839

840

843

844

845

846

847

850

851

852

853

854

855

856

Occupation and business taxes.

The city council by ordinance shall have the power to levy such occupation or business taxes as are not denied by law. The city council may classify businesses, occupations, or professions for the purpose of such taxation in any way which may be lawful and may compel the payment of such taxes as provided in Section 6.18 of this charter.

841 SECTION 6.13.

Licenses; permits; fees.

The city council by ordinance shall have the power to require businesses or practitioners doing business in this city to obtain a permit for such activity from the city and pay a regulatory fee for such permit as provided by general law. Such fees shall reflect the total cost to the city of regulating the activity and, if unpaid, shall be collected as provided in Section 6.18 of this charter.

848 SECTION 6.14.

Franchises.

(a) The city council shall have the power to grant franchises for the use of this city's streets and alleys for the purposes of railroads, street railways, telephone companies, electric companies, electric membership corporations, cable television and other telecommunications companies, gas companies, transportation companies, and other similar organizations. The city council shall determine the duration, terms, whether the same shall be exclusive or nonexclusive, and the consideration for such franchises; provided, however, that no franchise shall be granted for a period in excess of 35 years and

no franchise shall be granted unless the city receives just and adequate compensation therefor. The city council shall provide for the registration of all franchises with the city clerk in a registration book kept by the city clerk. The city council may provide by ordinance for the registration within a reasonable time of all franchises previously granted.

(b) If no franchise agreement is in effect, the city council has the authority to impose a tax on gross receipts for the use of this city's streets and alleys for the purposes of railroads, street railways, telephone companies, electric companies, electric membership corporations, cable television and other telecommunications companies, gas companies, transportation companies, and other similar organizations.

866 SECTION 6.15.

Service charges.

The city council by ordinance shall have the power to assess and collect fees, charges, and tolls for services provided or made available within and outside the corporate limits of the city for the total cost to the city of providing or making available such services. If unpaid, such charges shall be collected as provided in Section 6.18 of this charter.

872 SECTION 6.16.

Special assessments.

The city council by ordinance shall have the power to assess and collect the cost of constructing, reconstructing, widening, or improving any public way, street, sidewalk, curbing, gutters, sewers, or other utility mains and appurtenances from the abutting property owners. If unpaid, such charges shall be collected as provided in Section 6.18 of this charter.

878 SECTION 6.17. 879 Construction; other taxes. 880 This city shall be empowered to levy any other tax or fee allowed now or hereafter by law, 881 and the specific mention of any right, power, or authority in this article shall not be construed as limiting in any way the general powers of this city to govern its local affairs. 882 883 SECTION 6.18. 884 Collection of delinquent taxes and fees. 885 The city council by ordinance may provide generally for the collection of delinquent taxes, 886 fees, or other revenue due the city under Sections 6.10 through 6.17 of this charter by whatever reasonable means as are not precluded by law. This shall include providing for the 887 888 dates when the taxes or fees are due; late penalties or interest; issuance and execution of 889 fi. fas.; creation and priority of liens; making delinquent taxes and fees personal debts of the 890 persons required to pay the taxes or fees imposed; revoking city permits for failure to pay any 891 city taxes or fees; and providing for the assignment or transfer of tax executions. 892 SECTION 6.19. 893 General obligation bonds. 894 The city council shall have the power to issue bonds for the purpose of raising revenue to 895 carry out any project, program, or venture authorized under this charter or the laws of the

state. Such bonding authority shall be exercised in accordance with the laws governing bond

issuance by municipalities in effect at the time said issue is undertaken.

896

897

898 SECTION 6.20. 899 Revenue bonds. 900 Revenue bonds may be issued by the city council as state law now or hereafter provides. 901 Such bonds are to be paid out of any revenue produced by the project, program, or venture 902 for which they were issued. 903 SECTION 6.21. 904 Short-term loans. 905 The city may obtain short-term loans and must repay such loans not later than December 31 906 of each year, unless otherwise provided by law. 907 SECTION 6.22. 908 Lease-purchase contracts. 909 The city may enter into multiyear lease, purchase, or lease-purchase contracts for the 910 acquisition of goods, materials, real and personal property, services, and supplies, provided 911 the contract terminates without further obligation on the part of the municipality at the close 912 of the calendar year in which it was executed and at the close of each succeeding calendar 913 year for which it may be renewed. Contracts must be executed in accordance with the 914 requirements of Code Section 36-60-13 of the O.C.G.A., or other such applicable laws as are

915

or may hereafter be enacted.

916 SECTION 6.23. 917 Fiscal year. 918 The city council shall set the fiscal year by ordinance. This fiscal year shall constitute the 919 budget year and the year for financial accounting and reporting of each and every office. department, agency, and activity of the city government. 920 921 SECTION 6.24. 922 Budget ordinance. 923 The city council shall provide an ordinance on the procedures and requirements for the 924 preparation and execution of an annual operating budget, a capital improvement plan, and 925 a capital budget, including requirements as to the scope, content, and form of such budgets 926 and plans. The city council shall also comply with the budgeting and auditing provisions of Chapter 81 of Title 36 of the O.C.G.A. 927 928 SECTION 6.25. 929 Operating budget. 930 On or before a date fixed by the city council but not later than 60 days prior to the beginning 931 of each fiscal year, the city manager shall submit to the city council a proposed operating 932 budget for the ensuing fiscal year. The budget shall be accompanied by a message from the 933 city manager containing a statement of the general fiscal policies of the city, the important features of the budget, explanations of major changes recommended for the next fiscal year, 934

a general summary of the budget, and other pertinent comments and information. The

operating budget and the capital budget provided for in Section 6.29 of this charter, the

935

936

budget message, and all supporting documents shall be filed in the office of the city clerk andshall be open to public inspection.

939 SECTION 6.26.

Action by city council on budget.

(a) The councilmembers may amend the operating budget proposed by the city manager, except that the budget as finally amended and adopted must provide for all expenditures required by state law or by other provisions of this charter and for all debt service requirements for the ensuing fiscal year. The total appropriations from any fund shall not exceed the estimated fund balance, reserves, and revenues.

(b) The city council by ordinance shall adopt the final operating budget for the ensuing fiscal year not later than 15 days prior to the end of the current fiscal year. If the city council fails to adopt the budget by said date, the amounts appropriated for operation for the then current fiscal year shall be deemed adopted for the ensuing fiscal year on a month-to-month basis, with all items prorated accordingly, until such time as the city council adopts a budget for the ensuing fiscal year. Adoption of the budget shall take the form of an appropriations ordinance setting out the estimated revenues in detail by sources and making appropriations according to fund and by organizational unit, purpose, or activity as set out in the budget preparation ordinance adopted pursuant to Section 6.24 of this charter.

(c) The amount set out in the adopted operating budget for each organizational unit shall constitute the annual appropriation for such, and no expenditure shall be made or encumbrance created in excess of the otherwise unencumbered balance of the appropriations or allotment thereof to which it is chargeable.

960 SECTION 6.27.

961 Levy of taxes.

962

963

964

965

966

967

969

970

971

972

973

976

977

978

979

980

981

The city council shall levy by ordinance such taxes as are necessary. The taxes and tax rates set by such ordinance shall be such that reasonable estimates of revenues from such levy shall at least be sufficient, together with other anticipated revenues, fund balances, and applicable reserves, to equal the total amount appropriated for each of the several funds set forth in the annual operating budget for defraying the expenses of the general government of this city.

968 SECTION 6.28.

Changes in appropriations.

The city council by ordinance may make changes in the appropriations contained in the current operating budget at any regular meeting or special or emergency meeting called for such purpose, but any additional appropriations may be made only from an existing unexpended surplus.

974 SECTION 6.29.

975 Capital improvements.

(a) On or before the date fixed by the city council, but not later than 60 days prior to the beginning of each fiscal year, the city manager shall submit to the city council a proposed capital improvements plan with a recommended capital budget containing the means of financing the improvements proposed for the ensuing fiscal year. The city council shall have power to accept, with or without amendments, or reject the proposed plan and budget. The city council shall not authorize an expenditure for the construction of any building,

structure, work, or improvement unless the appropriations for such project are included in the capital budget, except to meet a public emergency as provided in Section 2.23 of this charter.

(b) The city council shall adopt by ordinance the final capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year not later than December 15 of each year. No appropriation provided for in a prior capital budget shall lapse until the purpose for which the appropriation was made shall have been accomplished or abandoned; provided, however, that the city manager may submit amendments to the capital budget at any time during the fiscal year, accompanied by recommendations. Any such amendments to the capital budget shall become effective only upon adoption by ordinance.

992 SECTION 6.30.

993 Audits.

There shall be an annual independent audit of all city accounts, funds, and financial transactions by a certified public accountant selected by the city council. The audit shall be conducted according to generally accepted auditing principles. Any audit of any funds by the state or federal governments may be accepted as satisfying the requirements of this charter. Copies of annual audit reports shall be available at printing costs to the public.

999 SECTION 6.31.

Procurement and property management.

1001 No contract with the city shall be binding on the city unless:

1002 (1) It is in writing;

982

983

984

985

986

987

988

989

990

991

994

995

996

997

998

1003

1004

(2) It is drawn by or submitted and reviewed by the city attorney and, as a matter of course, is signed by the city attorney to indicate such drafting or review; and

1005 (3) It is made or authorized by the city council and such approval is entered in the city council journal of proceedings pursuant to Section 2.19 of this charter.

1007 SECTION 6.32.

1008 Purchasing.

The city council shall by ordinance prescribe procedures for a system of centralized purchasing for the city.

1011 SECTION 6.33.

Sale and lease of property.

- 1013 (a) The city council may sell and convey or lease any real or personal property owned or
- held by the city for governmental or other purposes as now or hereafter provided by law.
- 1015 (b) The city council may quitclaim any rights it may have in property not needed for public
- purposes upon report by the city manager and adoption of a resolution, both finding that
- the property is not needed for public or other purposes and that the interest of the city has
- no readily ascertainable monetary value.
- 1019 (c) Whenever in opening, extending, or widening any street, avenue, alley, or public place
- of the city a small parcel or tract of land is cut off or separated by such work from a larger
- tract or boundary of land owned by the city, the city council may authorize the mayor to
- sell and convey said cut-off or separated parcel or tract of land to an abutting or adjoining
- property owner or owners where such sale and conveyance facilitates the highest and best
- use of the abutting owner's property. Included in the sales contract shall be a provision for
- the rights of way of said street, avenue, alley, or public place. Each abutting property
- owner shall be notified of the availability of the property and given the opportunity to
- purchase said property under such terms and conditions as set out by ordinance. All deeds

and conveyances heretofore and hereafter so executed and delivered shall convey all title 1028 1029 and interest the city has in such property, notwithstanding the fact that no public sale after 1030 advertisement was or is hereafter made. 1031 SECTION 6.34. 1032 Apportionment of revenue. 1033 Except as otherwise agreed pursuant to Chapter 70 of Title 36 of the O.C.G.A., the city is 1034 authorized to pay all revenues collected by Cobb County on behalf of the city to the county 1035 in exchange for continuation of services during the transition period provided in Section 8.11 1036 of this charter and beyond, with the exception of the following revenues, which shall stay 1037 with the city: 1038 (1) New revenues from utility franchise fees; (2) Fines collected in municipal court; and 1039 1040 (3) Revenues generated from any additional millage above the millage rate imposed in 1041 the county special service district. 1042 ARTICLE VII. 1043 **GENERAL PROVISIONS** 1044 SECTION 7.10. 1045 Bonds for officials. 1046 The officers and employees of this city, both elected and appointed, shall execute such surety 1047 or fidelity bonds in such amounts and upon such terms and conditions as the city council 1048 shall from time to time require by ordinance or as may be provided by law.

1049 SECTION 7.11. 1050 Construction and definitions. 1051 (a) Section captions in this charter are informative only and are not to be considered as a 1052 part thereof. 1053 (b) The word "shall" is mandatory and the word "may" is permissive. 1054 (c) The singular shall include the plural, the masculine shall include the feminine, and vice 1055 versa. 1056 ARTICLE VIII. 1057 REFERENDUM AND INITIAL ELECTIONS 1058 SECTION 8.10. 1059 Referendum and initial election. 1060 (a) The election superintendent of Cobb County shall call a special election for the purpose 1061 of submitting this Act to the qualified voters of the proposed City of Vinings for approval 1062 or rejection. The superintendent shall set the date of such election for the date of the 2022 1063 general primary. The superintendent shall issue the call for such election at least 30 days 1064 prior to the date thereof. The superintendent shall cause the date and purpose of the 1065 election to be published once a week for two weeks immediately preceding the date thereof 1066 in the official organ of Cobb County. The ballot shall have written or printed thereon the 1067 words: 1068 "() YES Shall the Act incorporating the City of Vinings in Cobb County according 1069 () NO to the charter contained in the Act be approved?" 1070 All persons desiring to vote for approval of the Act shall vote "Yes," and those persons 1071 desiring to vote for rejection of the Act shall vote "No." If more than one-half of the votes

1072 cast on such question are for approval of the Act, it shall become of full force and effect 1073 as provided in Section 8.11 of this charter, otherwise it shall be void and of no force and 1074 effect. 1075 The initial expense of such election shall be borne by Cobb County. Within two years after 1076 the elections if the incorporation is approved, the City of Vinings shall reimburse Cobb 1077 County for the actual cost of printing and personnel services for such election and for the 1078 initial election of the councilmembers pursuant to this charter. It shall be the duty of the 1079 superintendent to hold and conduct such election. It shall be his or her further duty to 1080 certify the result thereof to the Secretary of State. 1081 (b) For the purposes of the referendum election provided for in subsection (a) of this 1082 section and for the purposes of the special election of the City of Vinings to be held on the 1083 Tuesday after the first Monday in November, 2022, the qualified electors of the City of 1084 Vinings shall be those qualified electors of Cobb County residing within the corporate 1085 limits of the City of Vinings as described by Appendix A of this charter. At subsequent 1086 municipal elections, the qualified electors of the City of Vinings shall be determined 1087 pursuant to the authority of Chapter 2 of Title 21 of the O.C.G.A. known as the "Georgia 1088 Election Code." 1089 (c) Only for the purposes of holding and conducting the referendum election provided for 1090 in subsection (a) of this section and holding the special election of the City of Vinings to 1091 be held on the Tuesday after the first Monday in November, 2022, the election 1092 superintendent of Cobb County is vested with the powers and duties of the election 1093 superintendent of the City of Vinings and the powers and duties of the governing authority 1094 of the City of Vinings.

SECTION 8.11.

1096 Effective dates and transition.

1115

1116

1117

1118

1119

1120

- 1097 (a) The provisions of this Act necessary for the referendum election provided for in Section 8.10 of this charter shall become effective immediately upon this Act's approval by the Governor or upon its becoming law without such approval.
- 1100 (b) Those provisions of this Act necessary for the special election provided for in
 1101 Section 8.13 of this charter shall be effective upon the certification of the results of the
 1102 referendum election provided for by Section 8.10 of this charter if this Act is approved at
 1103 such referendum election.
- 1104 (c) Except as provided in Section 8.10 of this charter, the remaining provisions of this Act
 1105 shall become of full force and effect for all purposes at 12:00 Midnight on January 1, 2023,
 1106 except that the initial councilmembers shall take office immediately following their
 1107 election and the certification thereof and by action of a quorum may prior to 12:00
 1108 Midnight on January 1, 2023, meet and take actions binding on the city.
- (d) A period of time will be needed for an orderly transition of various government functions from Cobb County to the City of Vinings. Accordingly there shall be a transition period beginning on the date the initial councilmembers take office under this charter, and ending at 12:00 Midnight on December 31, 2024. During such transition period, all provisions of this charter shall be effective as law, but not all provisions of this charter shall be implemented.
 - (e) During such transition period, Cobb County shall continue to provide within the territorial limits of the city all government services and functions which Cobb County provided in that area during the years 2021 and 2022 and at the same actual cost, except to the extent otherwise provided in this section; provided, however, that upon at least 60 days' prior written notice to Cobb County by the City of Vinings, responsibility for any such service or function shall be transferred to the City of Vinings. During the transition

1121 period, the city shall remain within the Cobb County special services district, but shall be 1122 removed from such district at the conclusion of such period. Beginning December 1, 2023, 1123 the City of Vinings shall collect taxes, fees, assessments, fines and forfeitures, and other 1124 moneys within the territorial limits of the city in the same manner as authorized 1125 immediately prior to the effective date of this section; provided, however, that upon at 1126 least 60 days' prior written notice to Cobb County by the City of Vinings, the authority to 1127 collect any tax, fee, assessment, fine or forfeiture, or other moneys shall remain with Cobb 1128 County after December 1, 2023, until such time as Cobb County receives subsequent notice 1129 from the City of Vinings that such authority shall be transferred to the City of Vinings.

- 1130 (f) During the transition period, the governing authority of the City of Vinings:
- 1131 (1) Shall hold regular meetings and may hold special meetings as provided in this
- charter;
- 1133 (2) May enact ordinances and resolutions as provided in this charter;
- (3) May amend this charter by home rule action as provided by general law;
- 1135 (4) May accept gifts and grants;
- 1136 (5) May borrow money and incur indebtedness to the extent authorized by this charter
- and general law;
- 1138 (6) May levy and collect an ad valorem tax for calendar years 2023 and 2024;
- 1139 (7) May establish a fiscal year and budget;
- 1140 (8) May create, alter, or abolish departments, boards, offices, commissions, and agencies
- of the city; appoint and remove officers and employees; and exercise all necessary or
- appropriate personnel and management functions; and
- 1143 (9) May generally exercise any power granted by this charter or general law, except to
- the extent that a power is specifically and integrally related to the provision of a
- governmental service, function, or responsibility not yet provided or carried out by the
- 1146 city.

1147

1148

1149

1150

1151

1152

1153

1154

1155

1156

1157

1158

1159

1160

1161

1162

1163

1164

1165

1166

1167

Except as otherwise provided in this section, during the transition period, the Municipal Court of the City of Vinings shall not exercise its jurisdiction. During the transition period, all ordinances of Cobb County shall remain applicable within the territorial limits of the city and the appropriate court or courts of Cobb County shall retain jurisdiction to enforce such ordinances. However, by mutual agreement and concurrent resolutions and ordinances if needed Cobb County and the City of Vinings may during the transition period transfer all or part of such regulatory authority and the appropriate court jurisdiction to the City of Vinings. Any transfer of jurisdiction to the City of Vinings during or at the end of the transition period shall not in and of itself abate any judicial proceeding pending in Cobb County or the pending prosecution of any violation of any ordinance of Cobb County. (h) During the transition period, the governing authority of the City of Vinings may at any time, without the necessity of any agreement by Cobb County, commence to exercise its code enforcement and planning and zoning powers; provided, however, that the city shall give the county notice of the date on which the city will assume the exercise of such powers. Upon the governing authority of the City of Vinings commencing to exercise its code enforcement and planning and zoning powers, the Municipal Court of the City of Vinings shall immediately have jurisdiction to enforce the code enforcement and planning and zoning ordinances of the city. The provisions of this subsection shall control over any conflicting provisions of any other subsection of this section. (i) Effective upon the termination of the transition period, subsections (b) through (h) of this section shall cease to apply except for the last sentence of subsection (g) which shall

1172 SECTION 8.12. 1173 Directory nature of dates.

It is the intention of the General Assembly that this Act be construed as directory rather than mandatory with respect to any date prescribed in this Act. If it is necessary to delay any action called for in this Act for providential cause or any other reason, it is the intention of the General Assembly that the action be delayed rather than abandoned. Any delay in performing any action under this Act, whether for cause or otherwise, shall not operate to frustrate the overall intent of this Act. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing it is specifically provided that:

- (1) If it is not possible to hold the referendum election provided for in Section 8.10 of this charter on the date specified in that section, then such referendum shall be held as soon thereafter as is reasonably practicable; and
- (2) If it is not possible to hold the first election provided for in Section 8.13 of this charter on the date specified in that section, then there shall be a special election for the initial members of the governing authority to be held as soon thereafter as is reasonably practicable, and the commencement of the initial terms of office shall be delayed accordingly.

1189 SECTION 8.13.

Special election.

(a) The first election for councilmembers shall be a special election held on the Tuesday after the first Monday in November, 2022. At such election, the first mayor and councilmembers shall be elected to serve for the initial terms of office specified in subsections (b) and (c) of this section. Thereafter, the time for holding regular municipal elections shall be on the Tuesday next following the first Monday in November of each

odd-numbered year beginning in 2025. The successors to the first initial councilmembers and future successors shall take office at the first organizational meeting in January immediately following their election and shall serve for terms of four years and until their respective successors are elected and qualified.

(b) The initial members elected by a majority vote of the qualified electors of the city at large from District 2 and District 4 shall serve a term of office of three years and until their respective successors are elected and qualified. The initial members elected by a majority vote of the qualified electors of the city at large from District 1 and District 3 and the mayor shall serve a term of office of five years and until their respective successors are elected and qualified. Thereafter, successors to such initial members shall serve four-year terms of office and until their respective successors are elected and qualified.

1207	ARTICLE IX.
1208	GENERAL REPEALER
1209	SECTION 9.10.
1210	General repealer.

1211 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.

1212	APPENDIX A
1213 1214	LEGAL DESCRIPTION CITY OF VININGS, GEORGIA
1215	User: HD46
1216	Plan Name: vinings-2022
1217	Plan Type: Local
1218	District VININGS
1219	County Cobb GA
1220	VTD Nickajack 01
1221	Block 031213:
1222	1009 2013
1223	Block 031214:
1224	1000 1002 1003 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1022 1023
1225	VTD Vinings 01
1226	Block 031207:
1227	4010 4011 4012 4013 4017
1228	Block 031212:
1229	2005 2007 2008 2009 2010
1230	VTD Vinings 02
1231	Block 031207:
1232	1016 1017
1233	Block 031218:

1234 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 3000 3001 3002 3005

- 1235 VTD Vinings 03
- 1236 Block 031213:
- 1237 1007 1008 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
- 1238 Block 031214:
- 1239 2000
- 1240 VTD Vinings 04
- 1241 Block 031212:
- 1242 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011
- 1243 1012 1013 1014 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2006 2011 2012
- 1244 Block 031213:
- 1245 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2014 2015
- 1246 For the purposes of such plan, vinings-2022:
- 1247 (1) The term "VTD" shall mean and describe the same geographical boundaries as
- provided in the report of the Bureau of the Census for the United States decennial census
- of 2020 for the State of Georgia. The separate numeric designations in a district
- description which are underneath a "VTD" heading shall mean and describe individual
- blocks within a VTD as provided in the report of the Bureau of the Census for the United
- 1252 States decennial census of 2020 for the State of Georgia; and
- 1253 (2) Except as otherwise provided in the description of any district, whenever the
- description of any district refers to a named city, it shall mean the geographical
- boundaries of that city as shown on the census maps for the United States decennial
- census of 2020 for the State of Georgia.

1257 APPENDIX B City Council Districts 1258 1259 User: HD46 Plan Name: vinings-cc-2022 1260 Plan Type: Local 1261 1262 District 001 County Cobb GA 1263 VTD Vinings 01 1264 1265 Block 031207: 4010 4011 4012 4013 4017 1266 1267 Block 031212: 2005 2009 2010 1268 VTD Vinings 04 1269 1270 Block 031212: 1271 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2006 1272 2011 2012 1273 District 002 County Cobb GA 1274 1275 VTD Vinings 01 1276 Block 031212: 1277 2007 2008 VTD Vinings 02 1278 1279 Block 031207:

1016 1017

1280

1281 Block 031218:

1282 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 3000 3001 3002 3005

- 1283 District 003
- 1284 County Cobb GA
- 1285 VTD Nickajack 01
- 1286 Block 031213:
- 1287 1009 2013
- 1288 VTD Vinings 03
- 1289 Block 031213:
- 1290 1007 1008 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
- 1291 Block 031214:
- 1292 2000
- 1293 District 004
- 1294 County Cobb GA
- 1295 VTD Nickajack 01
- 1296 Block 031214:
- 1297 1000 1002 1003 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1022 1023
- 1298 VTD Vinings 03
- 1299 Block 031213:
- 1300 2006
- 1301 VTD Vinings 04
- 1302 Block 031212:
- 1303 1000 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014
- 1304 Block 031213:
- 1305 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2014 2015

1306 APPENDIX C

1307 CERTIFICATE AS TO MINIMUM STANDARDS 1308 FOR INCORPORATION OF A NEW MUNICIPAL CORPORATION I, Representative John Carson, Georgia State Representative from the 46th District and the 1309 1310 author of this bill introduced at the 2021 session of the General Assembly of Georgia, which 1311 grants an original municipal charter to the City of Vinings, do hereby certify that this bill is 1312 in compliance with the minimum standards required by Chapter 31 of Title 36 of the 1313 O.C.G.A. in that the area embraced within the original incorporation in this bill is in all 1314 respects in compliance with the minimum standards required by Chapter 31 of Title 36 of the 1315 O.C.G.A. This certificate is executed to conform to the requirements of Code 1316 Section 36-31-5 of the O.C.G.A. So certified this ______, 2022. 1317 1318 1319 1320 Honorable John Carson 1321 Representative, 46th District 1322 Georgia State House of Representatives